
**Volume 39:
Sulfur, Selenium, and Tellurium**

	Preface	V
	Table of Contents	XIII
	Introduction	
	N. Kambe	1
39.1	Product Class 1: Alkanesulfonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, A. Zając, and M. Mikołajczyk	17
39.2	Product Class 2: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	123
39.3	Product Class 3: Alkanesulfinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	187
39.4	Product Class 4: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives J. L. García Ruano, M. B. Cid, A. M. Martín-Castro, and J. Alemán	245
39.5	Product Class 5: Alkanethiols J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	391
39.6	Product Class 6: Acyclic Alkanethiolates	
39.6.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	413
39.6.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	437
39.7	Product Class 7: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfides S. Fujiwara and M. Toyofuku	469
39.8	Product Class 8: Acyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	501
39.9	Product Class 9: Alkanesulfenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, and M. Mikołajczyk	543
39.10	Product Class 10: Acyclic Di- and Polysulfides R. Sato and T. Kimura	573
39.11	Product Class 11: Thiiranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	589
39.12	Product Class 12: Thietanes, 1,2-Oxathietanes, and Derivatives E. Block	659

39.12.1	Product Subclass 1: Thietanes and Derivatives E. Block	661
39.12.2	Product Subclass 2: 1,2-Oxathietanes and Derivatives J. Drabowicz and J. Lewkowski	711
39.12.3	Product Subclass 3: 1,2-Dithietanes, 1,2-Thiazetidines, 1,2-Thiaphosphetanes, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States N. Kambe	727
39.13	Product Class 13: Thiolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States R. Sato and T. Kimura	733
39.13.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanesulfonic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	735
39.13.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	745
39.13.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanesulfinic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	751
39.13.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives J. L. García-Ruano, M. B. Cid, A. M. Martín-Castro, and J. Alemán	757
39.13.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals N. Kambe	811
39.13.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	813
39.13.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfides M. Segi	833
39.13.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	851
39.13.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives T. Wirth	879
39.13.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polysulfides R. Sato and T. Kimura	885
39.14	Product Class 14: Alkaneselenonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kiełbasiński, P. Łyzwa, and M. Mikołajczyk	903
39.15	Product Class 15: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	909
39.16	Product Class 16: Alkaneseleninic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	915

39.17	Product Class 17: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	929
39.18	Product Class 18: Alkaneselenols J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	941
39.19	Product Class 19: Acyclic Alkaneselenolates	
39.19.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	947
39.19.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	961
39.20	Product Class 20: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenides M. Segi	977
39.21	Product Class 21: Acyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	995
39.22	Product Class 22: Alkaneselenenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives T. Wirth	1005
39.23	Product Class 23: Acyclic Di- and Polyselenides R. Sato and T. Kimura	1013
39.24	Product Class 24: Seleniranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	1023
39.25	Product Class 25: Selenetanes and Derivatives E. Block	1033
39.26	Product Class 26: Selenolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States R. Sato and T. Kimura	1043
39.26.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkaneselenonic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	1045
39.26.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	1047
39.26.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkaneseleninic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	1049
39.26.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	1053
39.26.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals N. Kambe	1059
39.26.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	1063

39.26.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenides M. Segi	1069
39.26.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	1083
39.26.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkaneselenenic Acid Derivatives T. Wirth	1093
39.26.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polyselenides R. Sato and T. Kimura	1097
39.27	Product Class 27: Alkanetelluronic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, and M. Mikołajczyk	1109
39.28	Product Class 28: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	1111
39.29	Product Class 29: Alkanetellurinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	1117
39.30	Product Class 30: Acyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	1127
39.31	Product Class 31: Alkanetellurols J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	1137
39.32	Product Class 32: Acyclic Alkanetellurolates	
39.32.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	1139
39.32.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	1145
39.33	Product Class 33: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurides M. Segi	1163
39.34	Product Class 34: Acyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	1179
39.35	Product Class 35: Alkanetellurenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives T. Wirth	1193
39.36	Product Class 36: Acyclic Di- and Polytellurides R. Sato and T. Kimura	1197
39.37	Product Class 37: Telluriranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	1203
39.38	Product Class 38: Telluretanes and Derivatives E. Block	1205

39.39	Product Class 39: Tellurolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States	
	R. Sato and T. Kimura	1207
39.39.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanetelluronic Acid Derivatives	
	R. Sato and T. Kimura	1209
39.39.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives	
	R. Sato and T. Kimura	1211
39.39.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanetellurinic Acid Derivatives	
	R. Sato and T. Kimura	1213
39.39.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives	
	T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	1215
39.39.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	
	N. Kambe	1217
39.39.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals	
	A. Polo and J. Real	1219
39.39.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurides	
	M. Segi	1225
39.39.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives	
	Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	1233
39.39.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanetellurenic Acid Derivatives	
	T. Wirth	1243
39.39.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polytellurides	
	R. Sato and T. Kimura	1245
	Keyword Index	1251
	Author Index	1317
	Abbreviations	1379

Table of Contents

Introduction

N. Kambe

	Introduction	1
39.1	Product Class 1: Alkanesulfonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, A. Zając, and M. Mikołajczyk	
39.1	Product Class 1: Alkanesulfonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	17
39.1.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkylsulfur Pentahalides (Alkylpentahalo-λ^6-sulfanes)	18
39.1.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	18
39.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Additions to Methylene-sulfur Tetrafluoride	18
39.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Addition of Sulfur Pentafluoride Halides to Alkenes	19
39.1.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanesulfonyl Halides	19
39.1.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	20
39.1.2.1.1	Method 1: Sulfochlorination Reactions: Formation of the C–S Bond	20
39.1.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Alkanes with Chlorine and Sulfur Dioxide or Trioxide	20
39.1.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Organometallic Reagents with Sulfuryl Chloride ..	20
39.1.2.1.1.3	Variation 3: Addition of Sulfuryl Chloride or Fluoride to Alkenes	21
39.1.2.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction of Alkenes with Thioacetic Acid and Chlorine	22
39.1.2.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Sulfinic Acid Derivatives	22
39.1.2.1.2.1	Variation 1: Oxidation of Sulfinic Acids or Their Salts with Halogens or Halogen-Containing Reagents	22
39.1.2.1.2.2	Variation 2: Oxidative Halogenation of Magnesium Alkanesulfonates formed In Situ	24
39.1.2.1.2.3	Variation 3: Oxidative Chlorination of Sulfinic Acid Esters	24
39.1.2.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Divalent Organosulfur Derivatives	25
39.1.2.1.3.1	Variation 1: Oxidation of Thiols or Disulfides with Halogens	25
39.1.2.1.3.2	Variation 2: Reaction of S-Alkylisothiuronium Salts with Chlorine in Aqueous Solution	26
39.1.2.1.3.3	Variation 3: Reaction of Sulfides with Chlorine in Aqueous Solution	27
39.1.2.1.3.4	Variation 4: Oxidation of Sulfenyl Halides	29
39.1.2.1.3.5	Variation 5: Reaction of Thiocyanates with Chlorine in Aqueous Solution ..	29
39.1.2.1.3.6	Variation 6: Oxidative Chlorination of Thioesters	29
39.1.2.1.3.7	Variation 7: Chlorolysis of Bunte Salts	30
39.1.2.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Sulfonic Acids and Their Salts	30
39.1.2.1.4.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Sulfonic Acids and Their Salts with Phosphorus Pentachloride or Pentabromide	31
39.1.2.1.4.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Phosphoryl Chloride	32
39.1.2.1.4.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Thionyl Chloride	32
39.1.2.1.4.4	Variation 4: Reaction with Sulfuryl Chloride/Triphenylphosphine	33
39.1.2.1.4.5	Variation 5: Reaction with Dichloromethyl Methyl Ether	35
39.1.2.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Sulfonic Anhydrides	35

39.1.2.1.6	Method 6:	Ring Opening of Fluoro-1,2-oxathietane 2,2-Dioxides	35
39.1.2.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Sulfonyl Halides by Halide Ion Exchange	36
39.1.2.1.8	Methods 8:	Miscellaneous Approaches	37
39.1.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkanesulfonic Acids		38
39.1.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3		38
39.1.3.1.1	Method 1:	Direct Sulfonation of Hydrocarbons	39
39.1.3.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Alkanes with Sulfuric Acid, Sulfur Trioxide, and Derivatives	39
39.1.3.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Alkanes with Sulfur Dioxide and Oxygen	39
39.1.3.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Reactions between Unsaturated Hydrocarbons and Sulfuric Acid or Its Derivatives	40
39.1.3.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Reaction of Alkenes with the Hydrogen Sulfite Ion	41
39.1.3.1.1.5	Variation 5:	Photosensitized Reactions between Alkenes and Sulfur Dioxide	41
39.1.3.1.1.6	Variation 6:	Palladium-Catalyzed Additions of Sulfur Dioxide to Alkenes	42
39.1.3.1.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of Low-Valency Sulfur Derivatives	42
39.1.3.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation of Thiols and Their Derivatives	42
39.1.3.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation of Sulfinic Acids	43
39.1.3.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Organometallic Reagents with Sulfur Trioxide Complexes	44
39.1.3.1.4	Method 4:	Interconversions of Other Sulfonyl Derivatives	44
39.1.3.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Hydrolysis of Sulfonyl Halides	44
39.1.3.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Hydrolysis of Sulfonic Acid Esters	45
39.1.3.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Ring Opening of Cyclic Sulfonates (Sultones)	45
39.1.3.1.4.4	Variation 4:	Cleavage of Alkyl Perfluoroalkyl Sulfones	46
39.1.3.1.5	Method 5:	Nucleophilic Substitution with Sulfite Anions	46
39.1.3.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Haloalkanes with Inorganic Sulfites	46
39.1.3.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Alkyl Sulfates and Sulfonates with Inorganic Sulfites	47
39.1.3.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Ring Opening of Oxiranes and Aziridines with Sulfite Anions	48
39.1.3.2	Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis		48
39.1.3.2.1	Method 1:	Alkanesulfonic Acids as Catalysts for Condensation Reactions	48
39.1.4	Product Subclass 4: Alkanesulfonic Acid Esters		49
39.1.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4		49
39.1.4.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Sulfonic Acids and Their Salts	49
39.1.4.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Direct Esterification	49
39.1.4.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Alkylation of a Sulfonate Anion	50
39.1.4.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Sulfonyl Halides	50
39.1.4.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Sulfonic Anhydrides	51
39.1.4.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Sulfonamides	52
39.1.4.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Diazo Compounds and Sulfur Dioxide	53
39.1.4.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from Sulfenes	53
39.1.4.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Sulfenate and Sulfinic Acid Esters	53
39.1.4.1.8	Method 8:	Rearrangement of Sulfites	54
39.1.4.1.8.1	Variation 1:	[2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangements of Allyl Sulfites	54
39.1.4.1.8.2	Variation 2:	Rearrangements of Dialkyl Sulfites	54

39.1.4.1.9	Method 9:	Synthesis from Alkenes and Sulfur Trioxide or Other Sulfuric Acid Derivatives	54
39.1.4.1.10	Method 10:	Synthesis from Other Sulfonyl Derivatives	55
39.1.4.1.10.1	Variation 1:	From Unsaturated Sulfonates	55
39.1.4.1.10.2	Variation 2:	By the Decarboxylation of (Alkoxysulfonyl)acetates	56
39.1.4.1.10.3	Variation 3:	By the Functionalization of the S-Alkyl Group of Alkanesulfonic Acid Esters	56
39.1.4.2		Applications of Product Subclass 4 in Organic Synthesis	56
39.1.4.2.1	Method 1:	Use as Alkylating Reagents	56
39.1.4.2.1.1	Variation 1:	Reactions with Nitrogen Nucleophiles	56
39.1.4.2.1.2	Variation 2:	Reactions with Oxygen Nucleophiles	57
39.1.4.2.1.3	Variation 3:	Methylation at Sulfur or Selenium	57
39.1.4.2.1.4	Variation 4:	Methylation of Organophosphorus Compounds	57
39.1.5		Product Subclass 5: Alkanesulfonic Anhydrides	58
39.1.5.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	58
39.1.5.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Symmetrical and Unsymmetrical Anhydrides of Alkanesulfonic Acids	58
39.1.5.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Mixed Anhydrides of Carboxylic and Alkanesulfonic Acids	58
39.1.5.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Carboxylic (Carbonic) Acids or Their Anions with Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides or Related Compounds	58
39.1.5.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Carboxylic Acid Chlorides with Alkanesulfonic Acids	60
39.1.5.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of Trimethylsilyl Alkanesulfonates with Trifluoroacetic Anhydride	60
39.1.5.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Mixed Anhydrides of Alkanesulfonic and Organic Acids of Phosphorus	61
39.1.5.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Derivatives with Trivalent Organophosphorus Compounds	61
39.1.5.1.3.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Derivatives with Pentavalent Organophosphorus Compounds	62
39.1.6		Product Subclass 6: Alkanethiosulfonic Acids	63
39.1.6.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	63
39.1.6.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Sulfonyl Halides	63
39.1.6.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Sulfur with Alkanesulfonates	64
39.1.7		Product Subclass 7: S-Alkyl and S-Aryl Alkanethiosulfonates	65
39.1.7.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	65
39.1.7.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Sulfonyl Halides	65
39.1.7.1.1.1	Variation 1:	By Reactions with Thiols or Thiolates	65
39.1.7.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Reductive Zinc Coupling	67
39.1.7.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Sulfinyl Chlorides	68
39.1.7.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Coupling Reactions Mediated by Carboxamides	68
39.1.7.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Coupling of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides with Powdered Zinc	69
39.1.7.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Disulfides	69
39.1.7.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation with Hydrogen Peroxide	69

39.1.7.1.3.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation with Peroxy Acids	70
39.1.7.1.3.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation with Other Oxidizing Reagents	71
39.1.7.1.3.4	Variation 4:	Reactions with Sulfenyl Chlorides Generated In Situ	72
39.1.7.1.3.5	Variation 5:	Reactions with Sodium Methanesulfinate	72
39.1.7.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction between Dimethyl Sulfoxide and Chlorotrimethylsilane	73
39.1.7.1.5	Method 5:	Alkylation of the Salts of Alkanethiosulfonic Acids	74
39.1.8	Product Subclass 8: Alkanesulfonamides		76
39.1.8.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 8		76
39.1.8.1.1	Method 1:	Interconversion of Sulfonyl Derivatives	76
39.1.8.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Isolated Sulfonyl Chlorides with Ammonia or Amines	77
39.1.8.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of In Situ Generated Sulfonyl Halides with Amines ..	81
39.1.8.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Reactions between the <i>N</i> -Chloroamine Salts of Alkanesulfonamides and Alkenes	82
39.1.8.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Catalytic <i>N</i> -Sulfonylaziridination of Alkanes with Sulfonyl Chlorides in the Presence of a Nitridomanganese Complex ...	84
39.1.8.1.1.5	Variation 5:	Catalytic <i>N</i> -Sulfonylaziridination of Alkenes with an <i>N</i> -Sulfonylimino(phenyl)- λ^3 -iodane	85
39.1.8.1.1.6	Variation 6:	Reaction of Allenes with <i>N</i> -[2-(Trimethylsilyl)ethanesulfo- nyl]alkanamines	87
39.1.8.1.1.7	Variation 7:	Reactions between Benzotriazole Sulfonamides and Amines ..	87
39.1.8.1.1.8	Variation 8:	Reaction of 1 <i>H</i> -Benzotriazol-1-yl Methanesulfonate with Primary Amines	88
39.1.8.1.1.9	Variation 9:	Reduction of Sulfonyl Azides	88
39.1.8.1.1.10	Variation 10:	Reactions between Methylsulfamoyl Chloride and Silyl Enol Ethers	89
39.1.8.1.1.11	Variation 11:	Cyclization of Alkanesulfonamides	90
39.1.8.1.1.12	Variation 12:	Reaction of Sulfonamide Anions with Epoxides	92
39.1.8.1.1.13	Variation 13:	Condensation of Alkanesulfonamides with Carboxylic Acids ..	93
39.1.8.1.1.14	Variation 14:	Reaction of Alkyl α -Disulfones with Amines	94
39.1.8.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Sulfinyl Chloride with Hydroxylamines	94
39.1.8.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Sulfur Dioxide with Diazo Compounds in the Presence of Amines	95
39.1.8.1.4	Method 4:	Oxidation of Low-Valency Sulfur Derivatives	95
39.1.8.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation of Sulfenamides	95
39.1.8.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation of Sulfinamides	96
39.1.9	Product Subclass 9: Alkanesulfonohydrazides		97
39.1.9.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 9		97
39.1.9.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Alkanesulfonates with Azodicarboxylates	97
39.1.9.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Chlorides with Hydrazine Derivatives ...	98
39.1.9.1.3	Method 3:	Oxidative Coupling of <i>N</i> -Substituted Methanesulfonamides ..	99
39.1.10	Product Subclass 10: <i>N</i>-Haloalkanesulfonamides and Their Salts		100
39.1.10.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 10		100
39.1.10.1.1	Method 1:	Halogenation of Alkanesulfonamides	100

39.1.10.1.1	Variation 1: Chlorination with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hypochlorite	100
39.1.10.1.2	Variation 2: Chlorination with Sodium Hypochlorite	101
39.1.10.1.3	Variation 3: Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Chloro- and <i>N</i> -Bromoperfluoroalkanesulfonamides	101
39.1.10.1.4	Variation 4: Fluorination of <i>N</i> -Substituted Trifluoromethanesulfonamides	102
39.1.11	Product Subclass 11: Alkanesulfonyl N=C=X Derivatives	102
39.1.11.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 11	102
39.1.11.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Alkanesulfonyl Isocyanates	102
39.1.11.1.1.1	Variation 1: From Alkanesulfonamides and Carbonyl Group Precursors	102
39.1.11.1.1.2	Variation 2: From Chlorosulfonyl Isocyanate and Alkenes	103
39.1.11.1.1.3	Variation 3: By Thermolysis of Trimethylsilylated Alkanesulfonyl Carbamates	103
39.1.11.1.1.4	Variation 4: By Reactions between Chlorosulfonyl Isocyanate and Tetraalkylstannanes	104
39.1.11.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Alkanesulfonyl Isothiocyanates	104
39.1.12	Product Subclass 12: Alkanesulfonyl Azides	104
39.1.12.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 12	104
39.1.12.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Alkanesulfonyl Halides with Alkali Metal Azides or Tetramethylguanidinium Azide	104
39.1.13	Product Subclass 13: Alkanesulfonimidic Acid Derivatives	106
39.1.13.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 13	106
39.1.13.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Alkanesulfonimidoyl Halides	106
39.1.13.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Alkanesulfonimidic Acid Esters	109
39.1.13.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Alkanesulfonimidic Acid Amides	109
39.1.14	Product Subclass 14: Alkanesulfonodiimidic Acid Derivatives	111
39.1.14.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 14	111
39.1.14.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of <i>N,N',N''</i> -Trialkylalkanesulfonodiimidamides	111
39.2	Product Class 2: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	
39.2	Product Class 2: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives	123
39.2.1	Product Subclass 1: Dialkylsulfur Tetrahalides	123
39.2.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	124
39.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dialkyl Sulfides with Trifluoromethyl Hypofluorite or Elemental Halogens	124
39.2.2	Product Subclass 2: Dialkyl Sulfones	124
39.2.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	125
39.2.2.1.1	Method 1: Alkylation of Sulfinic Acid Anions with Cleavage of a C—X or C—H Bond	125
39.2.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Alkylation of Alkali Metal Salts under Homogeneous Conditions	125

39.2.2.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Alkylation under Phase-Transfer Catalysis Conditions	126
39.2.2.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Alkylation in Ionic Liquids	127
39.2.2.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Dialkylation of the Sulfite Dianion	127
39.2.2.1.1.5	Variation 5:	Alkylation of Sulfinic Acid Anions Generated by Electrochemical Oxidation of Disulfides	128
39.2.2.1.2	Method 2:	Addition of Sulfinic Acids to Michael Acceptors	128
39.2.2.1.3	Method 3:	Reactions of Sulfonic Acid Derivatives	129
39.2.2.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Halides with Alkenes or Alkynes	129
39.2.2.1.3.2	Variation 2:	Free-Radical Reaction of Sulfonyl Halides with Unsaturated Compounds	130
39.2.2.1.3.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Halides with Organometallic Reagents	131
39.2.2.1.3.4	Variation 4:	Reaction of β -Sultones with Grignard Reagents	132
39.2.2.1.4	Method 4:	Reactions of Sulfur Dioxide	132
39.2.2.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Photochemical Reaction with Alkanes	132
39.2.2.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Four-Component Coupling with Silyl Enol Ethers, Dienes, and Haloalkanes	133
39.2.2.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Reaction with Silyl Enol Ethers or Allylmetals	135
39.2.2.1.5	Method 5:	Oxidation of Sulfides or Sulfoxides	135
39.2.2.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation by Hydrogen Peroxide	135
39.2.2.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation with Peroxy Acids and Other Peroxo Derivatives	136
39.2.2.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation by Miscellaneous Oxidants	138
39.2.2.1.6	Method 6:	Rearrangement of Sulfinic Acid Derivatives	139
39.2.2.1.7	Method 7:	Reactions of Oxo-Oxy Sulfonium Ylides	140
39.2.2.1.8	Method 8:	Modification of the Alkyl Side Chains	141
39.2.2.1.8.1	Variation 1:	Alkylation of the α -Carbanion of Sulfones	141
39.2.2.1.8.2	Variation 2:	Radical Addition of Iodomethyl Sulfones to Alkenes or Alkynes	142
39.2.2.1.8.3	Variation 3:	Addition to Vinyl Sulfones	143
39.2.2.1.8.4	Variation 4:	Alkylation of Benzothiazolyl Sulfones	144
39.2.2.1.8.5	Variation 5:	Alkylation at a Remote Group of the Side Chain of Sulfones	145
39.2.2.1.8.6	Variation 6:	Cross Coupling between a Haloalkyl Sulfone and an Organoborane	145
39.2.2.1.8.7	Variation 7:	Condensation with Amines	145
39.2.2.1.8.8	Variation 8:	Carbocycle Formation by Double Alkylation at the α -Carbon of Sulfones	146
39.2.2.1.8.9	Variation 9:	Bromination of a Vinyl Sulfone	146
39.2.2.1.8.10	Variation 10:	Friedel-Crafts Arylation	147
39.2.2.1.8.11	Variation 11:	Addition Reactions of Allenyl Sulfones	147
39.2.2.1.8.12	Variation 12:	Epoxidation of a Vinyl Sulfone	147
39.2.2.1.8.13	Variation 13:	Degradation of a Macrocyclic Sulfone	148
39.2.2.1.8.14	Variation 14:	<i>cis-trans</i> Isomerization of 2-Isopropyl-5-mesyl-1,3-dioxane or -dithiane	148
39.2.2.1.8.15	Variation 15:	Diels-Alder Reaction	148
39.2.2.1.8.16	Variation 16:	Base-Catalyzed Rearrangement of a Polycycle-Substituted Alkyl Sulfone	149
39.2.2.1.8.17	Variation 17:	Hydrolysis of Tetrachloro-1,3-dithietane 1,1,3,3-Tetraoxide	149
39.2.2.1.8.18	Variation 18:	Acylation of α -Sulfonyl Carbanions	150
39.2.2.1.8.19	Variation 19:	Reaction of α -Sulfonyl Carbanions with Carbonyl Compounds	150
39.2.2.1.8.20	Variation 20:	Base-Catalyzed Elimination Reaction of β -Hydroxy Sulfones	151

39.2.2.1.8.21	Variation 21: Cleavage of a Double Bond by Hydrolysis of Tetrakis(alkylsulfonyl)ethenes	151
39.2.2.1.8.22	Variation 22: Pinacol Coupling by Reduction with a Vanadium(III) Reagent ..	152
39.2.2.1.8.23	Variation 23: Base-Catalyzed Cyclopropanation of γ -Chloropropyl Sulfones	152
39.2.2.2	Applications of Product Subclass 2 in Organic Synthesis	152
39.2.2.2.1	Method 1: Cyclization of Bis(chloromethyl) Sulfone with Cinnamaldehyde	152
39.2.2.2.2	Method 2: Alkene Synthesis by Coupling of Sulfone α,α' -Dicarbanions ..	153
39.2.3	Product Subclass 3: S,S-Dialkylsulfoximides	154
39.2.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	155
39.2.3.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Sulfoximides	155
39.2.3.1.1.1	Variation 1: Oxidation with Potassium Permanganate	155
39.2.3.1.1.2	Variation 2: Oxidation with Peroxy Compounds	155
39.2.3.1.1.3	Variation 3: Oxidation with Halogen-Containing Compounds	156
39.2.3.1.1.4	Variation 4: Oxidation with Dioxiranes	156
39.2.3.1.2	Method 2: Imination of Sulfoxides	157
39.2.3.1.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Hydrazoic Acid	157
39.2.3.1.2.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Azides	158
39.2.3.1.2.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Chloramine-T or Its Analogues	159
39.2.3.1.2.4	Variation 4: Reaction with 2-[(Aminoxy)sulfonyl]-1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	159
39.2.3.1.2.5	Variation 5: Imination with Primary Amines in the Presence of <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hypochlorite	159
39.2.3.1.2.6	Variation 6: Imination with Primary Amines in the Presence of Lead(IV) Acetate	160
39.2.3.1.2.7	Variation 7: Rhodium-Catalyzed Imination of Sulfoxides Using (Diacetoxy-iodo)benzene	160
39.2.3.1.2.8	Variation 8: Electrochemical Imination of Sulfoxides	161
39.2.3.1.2.9	Variation 9: Reaction of Dialkyl Sulfoxides with Quinone Monoimides	162
39.2.3.1.3	Method 3: Cleavage of N-Substituent Groups	162
39.2.3.1.3.1	Variation 1: <i>N</i> -Tosyl Group Cleavage	162
39.2.3.1.3.2	Variation 2: <i>N</i> -(<i>tert</i> -Butoxycarbonyl) Group Cleavage	163
39.2.3.1.3.3	Variation 3: Optical Resolution of S,S-Dialkylsulfoximides	163
39.2.3.1.4	Method 4: Functionalization at the Nitrogen Atom	164
39.2.3.1.4.1	Variation 1: <i>N</i> -Arylation of Sulfoximides	164
39.2.3.1.4.2	Variation 2: <i>N</i> -Acylation and Related Reactions	165
39.2.3.1.4.3	Variation 3: Functionalization with Heteroatom-Containing Reagents	166
39.2.3.2	Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis	167
39.2.3.2.1	Method 1: Reactions of α -Anions of S,S-Dialkyl- <i>N</i> -tosylsulfoximides	167
39.2.3.2.1.1	Variation 1: Addition to Carbonyl Groups	167
39.2.3.2.1.2	Variation 2: Addition to Enones	167
39.2.3.2.1.3	Variation 3: Addition to Imines To Form β -Aminosulfoximides	169
39.2.3.2.1.4	Variation 4: Intramolecular Cyclization in the Preparation of 1-Methyl-1,2-thiazine 1-Oxide Derivatives	170
39.2.3.2.1.5	Variation 5: Synthesis of Diazenes	172
39.2.4	Product Subclass 4: S,S-Dialkyl Sulfonediimines	173
39.2.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	173

39.2.4.1.1	Method 1:	Bisimination of Sulfides	173
39.2.4.1.2	Method 2:	Imination of Sulfimides	173
39.2.4.1.3	Method 3:	Functionalization of the Nitrogen Atoms	174
39.2.4.1.3.1	Variation 1:	N-Acylation of Sulfonediimines	174
39.2.4.1.3.2	Variation 2:	N-Arylation and Related Reactions of Sulfonediimines	174
39.2.4.2		Applications of Product Subclass 4 in Organic Synthesis	175
39.2.4.2.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Aromatic Nitriles	175
39.2.4.2.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of $1\lambda^6\delta^2,2,6$ -thiadiazines	176
39.2.4.2.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of S-Alkyl-S-benzyl Sulfonediimines with Activated Carbonyl Substrates	176
39.2.4.2.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of S,S-Dialkyl Sulfonediimines with Ketene Dithioacetals	177
39.2.4.2.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of $1\lambda^6,2,4$ -Thiadiazines	178
39.2.4.2.4	Method 4:	Synthesis of $1\lambda^4,2,4,6$ -Thiatriazines	178
39.2.4.2.4.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of S-Alkyl-S-benzyl Sulfonediimines with N-Cyanoimidates	179
39.2.4.2.4.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of S,S-Dimethyl Sulfonediimines with Cyanimidocarbonates	179
39.2.4.2.5	Method 5:	Synthesis of $1\lambda^6\delta^2,2,5$ -Thiadiazoles	180
39.3		Product Class 3: Alkanesulfinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	
39.3		Product Class 3: Alkanesulfinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	187
39.3.1		Product Subclass 1: Alkylsulfur Trihalides	187
39.3.1.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	187
39.3.1.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Methylsulfur Trifluoride	187
39.3.1.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Alkylsulfur Trichlorides	188
39.3.1.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Symmetrical Disulfides with Chlorine	188
39.3.1.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Thiols with Chlorine	188
39.3.2		Product Subclass 2: Alkanesulfinyl Halides	188
39.3.2.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	189
39.3.2.1.1	Method 1:	Direct Functionalization of Adamantane	189
39.3.2.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Thiols	189
39.3.2.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Using Sulfuryl Chloride and Acetic Acid	190
39.3.2.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Using Sulfuryl Chloride and Trimethylsilyl Acetate	190
39.3.2.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Sulfinic Acids or Sulfinate Salts	191
39.3.2.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Via a Sulfinate Generated In Situ from a Grignard Compound	191
39.3.2.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Symmetrical Disulfides	192
39.3.2.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Sulfenyl Compounds	194
39.3.2.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Halogenolysis of Thiosulfinate Esters	194
39.3.2.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Oxidative Halogenolysis of S-Alkyl Thioacetates	194
39.3.2.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides	195
39.3.2.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from 2-(Trimethylsilyl)ethyl Sulfoxides	196

39.3.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkanesulfonic Acids and Salts	196
39.3.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	197
39.3.3.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Alkanethiols	197
39.3.3.1.2	Method 2: Hydrolysis of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides and Alkanesulfonic Acid Esters	198
39.3.3.1.3	Method 3: Oxidative Cleavage of Dialkyl Disulfides	199
39.3.3.1.4	Method 4: Hydrolysis of Sulfinamides	200
39.3.3.1.5	Method 5: Reduction of Alkanesulfonyl Halides	200
39.3.3.1.5.1	Variation 1: From Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides by Reduction with Alkali Metal Sulfites	201
39.3.3.1.5.2	Variation 2: From Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides by Reduction with 4-Toluenethiol	201
39.3.3.1.5.3	Variation 3: Additional Procedures	202
39.3.3.1.6	Method 6: Reductive Cleavage of Alkanethiosulfonates	203
39.3.3.1.6.1	Variation 1: Cleavage of Acyclic Alkanethiosulfonates	203
39.3.3.1.6.2	Variation 2: Cleavage of Cyclic Alkanethiosulfonates	204
39.3.3.1.7	Method 7: Reductive Cleavage of Sulfones	204
39.3.3.1.8	Method 8: Base-Induced Cleavage of Activated Sulfones	205
39.3.3.1.9	Method 9: Ring Opening of Thiirane 1,1-Dioxides and Other Cyclic Sulfones	208
39.3.3.1.10	Method 10: Insertion of Sulfur Dioxide into the Carbon–Metal Bond of Organometallic Reagents	209
39.3.3.1.10.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Organolithium and Grignard Reagents	209
39.3.3.1.10.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Organoaluminum Reagents	210
39.3.3.1.11	Method 11: Addition of Sulfur Dioxide to Alkenes	210
39.3.3.1.12	Method 12: Synthesis with Retention of the Sulfinic Acid Group (Salt-to-Acid Transformation)	211
39.3.4	Product Subclass 4: Alkanesulfonic Acid Esters	211
39.3.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	212
39.3.4.1.1	Method 1: Esterification of Sulfinic Acids and Sulfinic Acid Anions	212
39.3.4.1.1.1	Variation 1: Using Alcohols	212
39.3.4.1.1.2	Variation 2: Using Hard Alkylating Agents	212
39.3.4.1.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Substitution of Sulfinyl Chlorides	213
39.3.4.1.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides with Alcohols	213
39.3.4.1.2.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides with Alkoxytrimethylsilanes	215
39.3.4.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides and Alkanethiols	216
39.3.4.1.4	Method 4: Oxidative Alkylation of Dialkyl Disulfides	217
39.3.4.1.4.1	Variation 1: Oxidation of Disulfides with <i>N</i> -Bromosuccinimide	217
39.3.4.1.4.2	Variation 2: Via In Situ Formation of Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides from Dialkyl Disulfides	218
39.3.4.1.5	Method 5: Oxidation of Alkanesulfonic Acid Esters	219
39.3.4.1.6	Method 6: Cleavage of Dialkyl Sulfoxylates	220
39.3.4.1.7	Method 7: Cleavage of the S–N Bond of Alkanesulfinamides	222
39.3.4.1.8	Method 8: Reductive Esterification of Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides and Other Alkanesulfonic Acid Derivatives	223

39.3.4.1.9	Method 9: Cleavage of the S—S Bond of Alkanethiosulfonates and Alkyl Alkylsulfinyl Sulfones	225
39.3.4.1.10	Method 10: Substitution of Dialkyl Sulfites and Chlorosulfite Esters	225
39.3.4.1.11	Method 11: Synthesis with Retention of the Sulfinato Group (Transesterification)	226
39.3.5	Product Subclass 5: Alkanesulfinic Anhydrides	227
39.3.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	227
39.3.5.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides and Silver Sulfinates	227
39.3.6	Product Subclass 6: Alkylthiosulfinato Transition-Metal Complexes	227
39.3.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	227
39.3.6.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis by Substitution	227
39.3.6.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis by Oxidative Addition	228
39.3.7	Product Subclass 7: Alkanethiosulfinic Acid Esters	229
39.3.7.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	229
39.3.7.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides	229
39.3.7.1.1.1	Variation 1: By Reaction with Thiols	229
39.3.7.1.1.2	Variation 2: By Reaction with Organotin Thiolates	230
39.3.7.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Dialkyl Disulfides	230
39.3.7.1.2.1	Variation 1: By Oxidation with Hydrogen Peroxide	231
39.3.7.1.2.2	Variation 2: By Oxidation with Perbenzoic Acid	231
39.3.7.1.2.3	Variation 3: By Oxidation with 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic Acid	232
39.3.7.1.2.4	Variation 4: By Oxidation with Dimethyldioxirane	232
39.3.7.1.2.5	Variation 5: By Photooxidation	233
39.3.7.1.2.6	Variation 6: By Asymmetric Oxidation	233
39.3.8	Product Subclass 8: Alkanesulfinamides	235
39.3.8.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 8	235
39.3.8.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkanesulfinyl Chlorides	235
39.3.8.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Alkanesulfinic Acids	236
39.3.8.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Alkanesulfinato or Alkanethiosulfinato Esters	236
39.3.8.1.3.1	Variation 1: Chiral Alkanesulfinamides Using an Amino Alcohol and Thionyl Chloride via Alkanesulfinato Esters	237
39.3.8.1.3.2	Variation 2: Alkanesulfinamides from Alkanethiosulfinato Esters	238
39.4	Product Class 4: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives J. L. García Ruano, M. B. Cid, A. M. Martín-Castro, and J. Alemán	
39.4	Product Class 4: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives	245
39.4.1	Product Subclass 1: Acyclic Diheterosubstituted Dialkyl-λ^4-sulfanes	246
39.4.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	246
39.4.2	Product Subclass 2: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides	249
39.4.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	250
39.4.2.1.1	Optically Inactive Dialkyl Sulfoxides	250

39.4.2.1.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives	250
39.4.2.1.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Addition of Sulfenic Acids to Alkenes	250
39.4.2.1.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Rearrangement of Sulfenic Acid Esters	250
39.4.2.1.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Electrophilic Addition to Sulfenic Acid Salts	251
39.4.2.1.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Sulfinyl Derivatives	252
39.4.2.1.1.2.1	Variation 1:	From Thionyl Chloride or Related Compounds	252
39.4.2.1.1.2.2	Variation 2:	From Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives	253
39.4.2.1.1.3	Method 3:	Oxidation of Dialkyl Sulfides	254
39.4.2.1.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Using Oxygen	254
39.4.2.1.1.3.2	Variation 2:	Using Hydrogen Peroxide	260
39.4.2.1.1.3.3	Variation 3:	Using Peroxides	267
39.4.2.1.1.3.4	Variation 4:	Using Peroxy Acids	269
39.4.2.1.1.3.5	Variation 5:	Using Halogen Derivatives	271
39.4.2.1.1.3.6	Variation 6:	Using Nitrogen Reagents	285
39.4.2.1.1.3.7	Variation 7:	Using Other Oxidizing Reagents	289
39.4.2.1.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Other Sulfur Derivatives	299
39.4.2.1.1.4.1	Variation 1:	From Sulfonium Salts	299
39.4.2.1.1.4.2	Variation 2:	From Sulfinimides	299
39.4.2.1.1.4.3	Variation 3:	From Organosulfur(VI) Compounds	299
39.4.2.1.1.4.4	Variation 4:	From Sulfoxonium Ylides	300
39.4.2.1.1.4.5	Variation 5:	From Thioketone S-Oxides	300
39.4.2.1.2		Optically Active Dialkyl Sulfoxides	301
39.4.2.1.2.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Sulfinyl Derivatives	301
39.4.2.1.2.1.1	Variation 1:	From Alkanesulfenic Acid Esters and Sulfites: Oxygen Functions as the Leaving Group	301
39.4.2.1.2.1.2	Variation 2:	From Alkanesulfinamides and Sulfites: Nitrogen Functions as the Leaving Group	309
39.4.2.1.2.1.3	Variation 3:	From Optically Pure Sulfoxides: Carbon Functions as the Leaving Group	314
39.4.2.1.2.1.4	Variation 4:	From Thiosulfonates by Ellman's Thiosulfonate Synthesis: Sulfur Functions as the Leaving Group	320
39.4.2.1.2.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of Dialkyl Sulfides	321
39.4.2.1.2.2.1	Variation 1:	Using Achiral Reagents	321
39.4.2.1.2.2.2	Variation 2:	Using Alkyl Peroxides and Chiral Metal Catalysts	322
39.4.2.1.2.2.3	Variation 3:	Using Other Chiral Reagents	326
39.4.2.1.2.2.4	Variation 4:	Biological Oxidation	330
39.4.2.1.2.3	Method 3:	Resolution of Racemic Mixtures	335
39.4.2.1.2.3.1	Variation 1:	Spontaneous Resolution	335
39.4.2.1.2.3.2	Variation 2:	Kinetic Resolution	336
39.4.2.2		Applications of Product Subclass 2 in Organic Synthesis	338
39.4.2.2.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Alcohols by Dimethyl Sulfoxide and Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide	338
39.4.2.2.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of Alcohols by Dimethyl Sulfoxide and Oxalyl Chloride (Swern Oxidation)	341
39.4.2.2.3	Method 3:	Oxidation by Dimethyl Sulfoxide in the Presence of Other Activating Agents	346

39.4.2.2.4	Method 4:	Oxidation of Organic Halides and Sulfonates with Dimethyl Sulfoxide	348
39.4.2.2.5	Method 5:	The Halogen–Dimethyl Sulfoxide System as an Oxidizing Reagent	349
39.4.2.2.6	Method 6:	Oxidation of Other Functional Groups by Dimethyl Sulfoxide	351
39.4.2.2.7	Method 7:	Epoxide Ring-Opening Reactions by Dimethyl Sulfoxide	352
39.4.3		Product Subclass 3: Acyclic S,S-Dialkylsulfimides	352
39.4.3.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	353
39.4.3.1.1		Optically Inactive S,S-Dialkylsulfimides	353
39.4.3.1.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidative Amination of Sulfides	353
39.4.3.1.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Reaction with N-Halo Compounds	353
39.4.3.1.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Reaction with Azides	359
39.4.3.1.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Reaction with Other Sources of Electrophilic Nitrogen	361
39.4.3.1.1.2	Method 2:	Amination of Sulfoxides	362
39.4.3.1.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction with Compounds Containing an Amino Group	362
39.4.3.1.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction with Heterocumulenes	365
39.4.3.1.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of N-Unsubstituted S,S-Dialkylsulfimides	365
39.4.3.1.2		Optically Active S,S-Dialkylsulfimides	366
39.4.3.2		Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis	367
39.4.3.2.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of Sulfur Derivatives	367
39.4.3.2.1.1	Variation 1:	Reduction To Form Sulfides and Amines	367
39.4.3.2.1.2	Variation 2:	Synthesis of Sulfoximides	369
39.4.3.2.1.3	Variation 3:	Synthesis of Other Organosulfur Compounds	369
39.4.3.2.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of Heterocycles	370
39.4.3.2.2.1	Variation 1:	Transformation via Nitrene Intermediates by Photolysis and Thermolysis	370
39.4.3.2.2.2	Variation 2:	Reactions of Sulfimides with Electrophiles	371
39.4.3.2.2.3	Variation 3:	Methylation of Heterocycles via S,S-Dialkylsulfimides	374
39.4.3.2.2.4	Variation 4:	Conversion of Amines into Nitroso and Nitro Compounds	374
39.5		Product Class 5: Alkanethiols	
		J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	
39.5		Product Class 5: Alkanethiols	391
39.5.1		Synthesis of Product Class 5	391
39.5.1.1	Method 1:	Insertion of Elemental Sulfur into an Alkylolithium or Alkyl Grignard Reagent Followed by Reaction with an Acid	391
39.5.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of an Alkylating Agent with a Nucleophilic Sulfur Species Followed by Hydrolysis or Reduction	391
39.5.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Alkylating Agents with Hydrosulfides or Sodium Thiosulfate Followed by Acidic Hydrolysis	392
39.5.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Transformation of Alcohols into Alkanethiols	394
39.5.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Thiols from Dithiocarbonates, Thioacetates, or Related Compounds	395
39.5.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Alkanethiols from Thiuronium Salts or Related Compounds	398

39.5.1.3	Method 3:	Reduction of Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides	399
39.5.1.4	Method 4:	Alkanethiols from Alkenes	399
39.5.1.4.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Alkenes with Hydrogen Sulfide	399
39.5.1.4.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Alkenes with Thioacetic Acid or Thiols Followed by Transformation of the Products into Alkanethiols	400
39.5.1.4.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of Thiocarbonyl Compounds with Alkenes Followed by Cleavage of the Adduct	400
39.5.1.5	Method 5:	Reduction of Thiocyanates	401
39.5.1.6	Method 6:	Reduction of Disulfides	401
39.5.1.6.1	Variation 1:	By Metals	402
39.5.1.6.2	Variation 2:	By Complex Metal Hydrides	402
39.5.1.6.3	Variation 3:	By Trisubstituted Phosphines	403
39.5.1.7	Method 7:	C–S Bond Cleavage	403
39.5.1.7.1	Variation 1:	Aminolysis of Thiiranes	403
39.5.1.7.2	Variation 2:	Reductive Cleavage of C–S Bonds	404
39.5.1.8	Method 8:	Alkanethiols from Heterocyclic Compounds	405

39.6 Product Class 6: Acyclic Alkanethiolates

39.6.1 Product Subclass 1: Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals

J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini

39.6.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	413
39.6.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	413
39.6.1.1.1	Arsenic Alkanethiolates	413
39.6.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Arsenic Halides with Alkanethiols or Alkanethiolates	413
39.6.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Arsenoxides with Alkanethiols	414
39.6.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Aminoarsines with Alkanethiols	414
39.6.1.1.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Tetraalkyldiarsines with Dialkyl Disulfides	415
39.6.1.1.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of Arsenic(III) Fluoride with (<i>tert</i> -Butylsulfanyl)trimethylsilane	415
39.6.1.1.2	Antimony Alkanethiolates	415
39.6.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of Antimony(III) Chloride with Alkanethiols or Alkanethiolates	416
39.6.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Reaction of Antimony(III) Fluoride with (<i>tert</i> -Butylsulfanyl)trimethylsilane	416
39.6.1.1.2.3	Method 3: Transmetalation Reactions of Zirconocene Metallocycles and Antimony Halides	416
39.6.1.1.3	Bismuth Alkanethiolates	417
39.6.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of Bismuth Halides, Alkoxides, and Nitrates with Alkanethiols	417
39.6.1.1.3.2	Method 2: Reaction of Bismuth(III) Fluoride with (<i>tert</i> -Butylsulfanyl)trimethylsilane	417
39.6.1.1.4	Silicon Alkanethiolates	418

39.6.1.1.4.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Chlorosilanes with Alkanethiols or Alkanethiolates	418
39.6.1.1.4.2	Method 2:	Alkylation of Lithium Silicon Thiolates	419
39.6.1.1.4.3	Method 3:	Cleavage of S—C Bonds of Alkyl Sulfides	419
39.6.1.1.4.3.1	Variation 1:	Radical Reaction of Thioacetals with Tris(trimethylsilyl)silane	419
39.6.1.1.4.3.2	Variation 2:	Acid-Catalyzed Thiirane Opening with Trimethylsilyl Cyanide	419
39.6.1.1.4.4	Method 4:	Reaction of a Thiocarbonyl Compound with a Silylene	420
39.6.1.1.5		Germanium Alkanethiolates	420
39.6.1.1.5.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Germyl Halides and Oxides with Alkanethiolates	420
39.6.1.1.5.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Halogermanes with Tetrakis(methanethiolato)aluminate	421
39.6.1.1.6		Tin Alkanethiolates	421
39.6.1.1.6.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Organotin Halides with Alkanethiols in the Presence of a Base	421
39.6.1.1.6.2	Method 2:	Thiolysis of Alkyltin Alkoxides	422
39.6.1.1.7		Lead Alkanethiolates	422
39.6.1.1.7.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Triorganolead Chlorides or Hydroxides with Alkanethiols or Lead(II) Thiolates	422
39.6.1.1.7.2	Method 2:	Disproportionation of Diplumbanes with Dialkyl Disulfides	423
39.6.1.1.8		Boron Alkanethiolates	423
39.6.1.1.8.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Boranes with Alkanethiols	423
39.6.1.1.8.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Haloboranes with Alkanethiols or Alkali Metal Thiolates	424
39.6.1.1.9		Aluminum Alkanethiolates	424
39.6.1.1.9.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Trialkylaluminums with Alkanethiols	424
39.6.1.1.9.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Aluminum Halides and Amides with Alkanethiols or Sodium Alkanethiolates	425
39.6.1.1.9.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Piperidinyaluminum Halides with Lithium Alkanethiolates	425
39.6.1.1.9.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Aluminum Hydrides with Alkanethiols	426
39.6.1.1.10		Gallium Alkanethiolates	427
39.6.1.1.10.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Gallium Halides with Metal Thiolates	427
39.6.1.1.10.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Triorganogallium Species with Alkanethiols	427
39.6.1.1.11		Indium Alkanethiolates	428
39.6.1.1.11.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Organoindium Compounds with Alkanethiols	428
39.6.1.1.11.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Indium(III) <i>tert</i> -Butyl(trimethylsilyl)amide with Alkanethiols	428
39.6.1.1.12		Thallium Alkanethiolates	428
39.6.1.1.12.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Thallium Salts with Alkanethiols or Sodium Alkanethiolates	429
39.6.1.1.13		Beryllium Alkanethiolates	429
39.6.1.1.14		Magnesium Alkanethiolates	429
39.6.1.1.15		Calcium Alkanethiolates	430

39.6.1.1.16	Strontium Alkanethiolates	430
39.6.1.1.17	Barium Alkanethiolates	430
39.6.1.1.18	Lithium Alkanethiolates	431
39.6.1.1.18.1	Method 1: Reaction of Alkanethiols with Butyllithium	431
39.6.1.1.18.2	Method 2: Reaction of Elemental Sulfur with Alkylolithium Compounds ..	431
39.6.1.1.19	Sodium Alkanethiolates	431
39.6.1.1.19.1	Method 1: Reaction of Alkanethiols with a Base	431
39.6.1.1.19.2	Method 2: Reaction of Alkanethiols with Sodium	432
39.6.1.1.19.3	Method 3: Reaction of Dialkyl Disulfides with Sodium	432
39.6.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
<hr/>		
39.6.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals	437
39.6.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	437
39.6.2.1.1	Terminal Alkanethiolates	437
39.6.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Metal Halides with Alkanethiols or Main Group Alkanethiolates	437
39.6.2.1.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of a Metal Chloro Complex with an Alkanethiol	437
39.6.2.1.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reactions of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol in the Presence of a Base	438
39.6.2.1.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkanethiolate	440
39.6.2.1.1.1.4	Variation 4: Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol and a Reducing Agent	444
39.6.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of an Alkanethiol with a Basic Ligand Complex with Displacement of the Protonated Ligand	444
39.6.2.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Coordinated Sulfides with Electrophiles	446
39.6.2.1.1.4	Method 4: Oxidative Addition of a Dialkyl Disulfide to a Metal Center ..	447
39.6.2.1.1.5	Methods 5: Miscellaneous Methods	449
39.6.2.1.2	Homometallic μ -Alkanethiolates	450
39.6.2.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol or with a Main Group Alkanethiolate	450
39.6.2.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol	450
39.6.2.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol and a Base ..	451
39.6.2.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkanethio- late	452
39.6.2.1.2.2	Method 2: Reaction of an Alkanethiol with a Basic Ligand Complex with Displacement of the Protonated Ligand	453
39.6.2.1.2.3	Method 3: Reaction of Bridging Coordinated Sulfides with Electrophiles ..	453
39.6.2.1.2.4	Method 4: Oxidative Addition of an Alkanethiol or a Dialkyl Disulfide to a Metal Complex	454
39.6.2.1.2.4.1	Variation 1: By Oxidative Addition of an Alkanethiol to a Metal Complex ..	454
39.6.2.1.2.4.2	Variation 2: Oxidative Addition of a Dialkyl Disulfide to a Metal Complex ..	455

39.6.2.1.2.4.3	Variation 3:	Photochemically Assisted Oxidative Addition of an Alkyl Disulfide to a Metal Complex	455
39.6.2.1.2.5	Method 5:	Synthesis of Bridging Alkanethiolates by Ligand Dissociation	456
39.6.2.1.2.6	Method 6:	Reaction of an Alkanethiolate–Metal Complex with a Second Metal Complex	457
39.6.2.1.2.7	Methods 7:	Miscellaneous Methods	457
39.6.2.1.3		Heterometallic μ -Alkanethiolates	458
39.6.2.1.3.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Bridging Coordinated Sulfides with Electrophiles	458
39.6.2.1.3.2	Method 2:	Reaction of an Alkanethiolate–Metal Complex with a Second Metal Complex	459
39.6.2.1.4		μ_3 -Alkanethiolates and Higher Bridging μ_n -Alkanethiolates	459
39.6.2.1.4.1	Method 1:	Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol, a Dialkyl Disulfide, or a Main Group Alkanethiolate	460
39.6.2.1.4.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Bridging Coordinated Sulfides with Electrophiles	460
39.6.2.2		Applications of Product Subclass 2 in Organic Synthesis	461
39.6.2.2.1	Method 1:	Metal-Catalyzed C–S Bond Formation Reactions	462
39.6.2.2.2	Method 2:	Catalytic Propargylic Substitution Reactions	462
39.6.2.2.3	Method 3:	Catalytic Carbonylation Reactions with Alkanethiolate Catalyst Precursors	463
39.6.2.2.4	Method 4:	Stereoselective [3 + 2] Dipolar Cycloaddition of Nitrones to Electron-Deficient Alkenes	463
39.7	Product Class 7: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfides		
	S. Fujiwara and M. Toyofuku		
39.7	Product Class 7: Acyclic Dialkyl Sulfides		469
39.7.1	Synthesis of Product Class 7		469
39.7.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Alkanethiols	469
39.7.1.1.1	Variation 1:	By Substitution of Alkyl Halides	469
39.7.1.1.2	Variation 2:	By Substitution of Sulfonates	470
39.7.1.1.3	Variation 3:	By Substitution of Alcohols and Carbonates	471
39.7.1.1.4	Variation 4:	By Ring Opening of Cyclic Ethers	472
39.7.1.1.5	Variation 5:	By Addition to Simple Alkenes	474
39.7.1.1.6	Variation 6:	By Addition to Electron-Deficient Alkenes	475
39.7.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Alkanethiolates	477
39.7.1.2.1	Variation 1:	By Substitution of Alkyl Halides	478
39.7.1.2.2	Variation 2:	By Substitution of Alkyl Sulfonates	479
39.7.1.2.3	Variation 3:	By Substitution with Alkyl Carbonates	480
39.7.1.2.4	Variation 4:	By Substitution of Alcohols	481
39.7.1.2.5	Variation 5:	By Substitution of Cyclic Ethers	481
39.7.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Disulfides	481
39.7.1.3.1	Variation 1:	By Metal–Sulfur Exchange with Alkyl Metals	481
39.7.1.3.2	Variation 2:	By Reaction with Alkyl Halides or 4-Toluenesulfonates via Thiulates	482
39.7.1.3.3	Variation 3:	By Addition to Alkenes	483

39.7.1.3.4	Variation 4:	By Desulfurization	484
39.7.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Thioacetal Derivatives	484
39.7.1.4.1	Variation 1:	By C—S Bond Cleavage of Dithioacetals	484
39.7.1.4.2	Variation 2:	By C—O Bond Cleavage of Siloxy Monothioacetals	486
39.7.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Thioesters	486
39.7.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from Sulfonium Ylides	486
39.7.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Acyclic Sulfoxides	487
39.7.1.7.1	Variation 1:	By Reduction	487
39.7.1.7.2	Variation 2:	By Sulfanylation of Alkenes	488
39.7.1.8	Method 8:	Synthesis from Acyclic Sulfones	488
39.7.1.9	Methods 9:	Miscellaneous Reactions	488
39.7.2	Applications of Product Class 7 in Organic Synthesis		489
39.7.2.1	Method 1:	Use as Reducing Agents	489
39.7.2.1.1	Variation 1:	Reduction of Sulfoxides	489
39.7.2.1.2	Variation 2:	Reduction of Ozonides	490
39.7.2.2	Method 2:	Use as Oxidizing Agents for Alcohols	491
39.7.2.3	Method 3:	Use as Dealkylating Agents	493
39.7.2.4	Method 4:	Use as Protecting Groups	494
39.7.2.5	Method 5:	Use as Catalysts	495
39.7.2.6	Method 6:	Use as Ligands for Transition-Metal Catalysts	496
39.8	Product Class 8: Acyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives		
	Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun		
39.8	Product Class 8: Acyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives		501
39.8.1	Product Subclass 1: Acyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium Salts		501
39.8.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1		501
39.8.1.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Sulfoxides with Alkylating Agents	501
39.8.1.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Oxosulfonium Ylides	502
39.8.1.1.2.1	Variation 1:	With Brønsted Acids	502
39.8.1.1.2.2	Variations 2:	Miscellaneous Reactions	503
39.8.1.1.3	Method 3:	Oxidation of Sulfonium Salts	503
39.8.1.1.4	Method 4:	Anion Exchange of Oxosulfonium Salts	504
39.8.2	Product Subclass 2: Acyclic Trialkylsulfonium Salts		505
39.8.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		505
39.8.2.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Dialkyl Sulfides	505
39.8.2.1.1.1	Variation 1:	With Alkylating Agents	505
39.8.2.1.1.2	Variation 2:	With Cyclopropane Derivatives	515
39.8.2.1.1.3	Variation 3:	With Heterocyclic Compounds	516
39.8.2.1.1.4	Variation 4:	With Alkenes	519
39.8.2.1.1.5	Variation 5:	With Alcohols	522
39.8.2.1.1.6	Variation 6:	With Ethers	523
39.8.2.1.1.7	Variations 7:	Miscellaneous Reactions	524

39.8.2.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Dialkylsulfonium Halides	525
39.8.2.1.2.1	Variation 1:	With Diazo Compounds	525
39.8.2.1.2.2	Variation 2:	With Alkenes	525
39.8.2.1.2.3	Variation 3:	With Dialkyl Sulfides	526
39.8.2.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Sulfoxides	527
39.8.2.1.3.1	Variation 1:	With Grignard Reagents	527
39.8.2.1.3.2	Variation 2:	With Alkenes	527
39.8.2.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Sulfonium Ylides	529
39.8.2.1.4.1	Variation 1:	With Brønsted Acids	529
39.8.2.1.4.2	Variations 2:	Miscellaneous Reactions	530
39.8.2.1.5	Method 5:	Reaction of Thiols and Thiol Derivatives with Alkylating Agents	531
39.8.2.1.6	Method 6:	Reaction of Dialkyl Disulfides	531
39.8.2.1.7	Method 7:	Reaction of Alkanesulfonyl Halides	532
39.8.2.1.8	Method 8:	Transformation of Sulfonium Salts	533
39.8.2.1.8.1	Variation 1:	Anion Exchange	533
39.8.2.1.8.2	Variations 2:	Miscellaneous Reactions	535
39.8.2.1.9	Method 9:	Reduction of Oxosulfonium Salts	536
39.8.2.1.10	Method 10:	Reaction of Sulfur and Metal Sulfides	536
39.9	Product Class 9: Alkanesulfenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives		
	J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, and M. Mikołajczyk		
39.9	Product Class 9: Alkanesulfenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives		543
39.9.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanesulfonyl Halides		544
39.9.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1		544
39.9.1.1.1	Method 1:	Halogenation of Divalent Sulfur Precursors	544
39.9.1.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Halogenation of Thiols, Thiol Salts, or Disulfides with Halogens	545
39.9.1.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Halogenation of Thiols or Disulfides with Other Halogenating Agents	547
39.9.1.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Halogenation of Sulfides or Thiocarboxylate S-Esters	547
39.9.1.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Sulfur Dichloride with Alkenes or Carbon Nucleophiles	549
39.9.1.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Addition of Sulfur Dichloride to Alkenes	549
39.9.1.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Sulfur Dichloride with Carbonyl or Dicarboxyl Compounds	549
39.9.1.1.3	Method 3:	Halogen Exchange Reactions of Sulfonyl Chlorides	550
39.9.1.1.4	Method 4:	Chlorination of Thiocarbonyl Compounds	550
39.9.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanesulfenic Acids		550
39.9.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		550
39.9.2.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Thiols	550
39.9.2.1.2	Method 2:	Elimination Reactions of Sulfinyl Derivatives	551
39.9.2.1.3	Methods 3:	Miscellaneous Procedures	556
39.9.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkanesulfenic Acid Esters		557
39.9.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3		557
39.9.3.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Sulfonyl Halides with Phenols or Alcohols	557

39.9.3.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of <i>N</i> -(Alkylsulfanyl)phthalimides with Alcohols or Metal Alkoxides	559
39.9.3.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Thiirane 1-Oxide with Chloromethyl Ethers	560
39.9.3.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Sulfenyl Chlorides with Epoxides	560
39.9.3.1.5	Method 5:	Transesterification of Sulfenates	560
39.9.3.1.6	Methods 6:	Miscellaneous Procedures	561
39.9.4	Product Subclass 4: Alkanesulfenamides		561
39.9.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4		561
39.9.4.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Sulfenyl Derivatives	561
39.9.4.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Sulfenyl Halides with Ammonia and Amines	561
39.9.4.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Sulfenyl Thiocyanates with Amines	565
39.9.4.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of <i>S</i> -Alkyl Thiosulfonates with Amines	565
39.9.4.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Reaction of <i>N</i> -(Alkylsulfanyl)phthalimides with Amines	566
39.9.4.1.1.5	Variation 5:	Reaction of 1-Alkyl-2-(alkyldisulfanyl)pyridinium Salts with Amines	566
39.9.4.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Alkanethiols or Dialkyl Disulfides	567
39.9.4.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Reaction of Thiols with <i>N</i> -Chloroamines	567
39.9.4.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Reaction of Thiols with Azides	568
39.9.4.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Reaction of Dialkyl Disulfides with Amines	568
39.9.4.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Reaction of Dialkyl Disulfides with Lithium Amides	568
39.9.4.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of a Chloromethyl Sulfoxide with an Amine	569
39.9.4.1.4	Method 4:	Transformation of <i>N</i> -Alkylidene Sulfenamides	569
39.10	Product Class 10: Acyclic Di- and Polysulfides R. Sato and T. Kimura		
39.10	Product Class 10: Acyclic Di- and Polysulfides		573
39.10.1	Product Subclass 1: Monoalkyl Disulfides		573
39.10.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1		574
39.10.1.1.1	Method 1:	Preparation of Hydrodisulfides	574
39.10.1.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Preparation of Alkyl Hydrodisulfides	574
39.10.1.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Preparation of Haloalkyl or Hydroxyalkyl Hydrodisulfides	574
39.10.1.1.2	Method 2:	Preparation of Halo Disulfides	574
39.10.2	Product Subclass 2: Monoalkyl Polysulfides		575
39.10.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		575
39.10.2.1.1	Method 1:	Preparation of Hydropolysulfides	575
39.10.2.1.2	Method 2:	Preparation of Chloro Polysulfides	575
39.10.3	Product Subclass 3: Metal Salts of Alkyl Di- and Polysulfides		576
39.10.4	Product Subclass 4: Symmetrical Dialkyl Disulfides		576
39.10.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4		577
39.10.4.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Thiols or Thiolate Ions	577
39.10.4.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation with Halogens	577
39.10.4.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation with Peroxides	577
39.10.4.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Oxidation with Diethyl Azodicarboxylate	578

39.10.4.1.1.4	Variation 4: Metal-Ion-Catalyzed Oxidation	578
39.10.4.1.1.5	Variation 5: Oxidation with Tellurite	579
39.10.4.1.2	Method 2: Ring Opening and Coupling of Thiiranes	580
39.10.5	Product Subclass 5: Unsymmetrical Dialkyl Disulfides	581
39.10.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	581
39.10.5.1.1	Method 1: Thiolysis	581
39.10.5.1.1.1	Variation 1: With Sulfenamides	581
39.10.5.1.1.2	Variation 2: With Thiosulfonates	582
39.10.5.1.1.3	Variation 3: With Thiosulfates	582
39.10.6	Product Subclass 6: Symmetrical Dialkyl Polysulfides	583
39.10.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	583
39.10.6.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Disulfides with Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides	583
39.10.6.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Thiols with Sulfur Dichloride	583
39.10.6.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Thiosulfonates with Potassium Sulfide	584
39.10.7	Product Subclass 7: Unsymmetrical Dialkyl Polysulfides	584
39.10.7.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	585
39.10.7.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Thiols with <i>N</i> -(Methyldisulfanyl)phthalimide	585
39.10.7.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Alkyl Chloro Trisulfides with Alkenes	586
39.11	Product Class 11: Thiiranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	
39.11	Product Class 11: Thiiranes and Derivatives	589
39.11.1	Product Subclass 1: Thiirane 1,1-Dioxides	589
39.11.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	589
39.11.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Thiiranes	589
39.11.1.1.2	Method 2: Base-Promoted Cyclizations of Sulfones	590
39.11.1.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Symmetrical Thiirane 1,1-Dioxides by the Dimerization of Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides	592
39.11.1.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Thiocarbonyl Compounds and Diazoalkanes	592
39.11.1.1.5	Method 5: Reduction of Thiirene 1,1-Dioxides	595
39.11.2	Product Subclass 2: Thiirane 1-Oxides	595
39.11.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	595
39.11.2.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Thiiranes	595
39.11.2.1.2	Method 2: Metal-Catalyzed Sulfinyl Transfer to Alkenes	597
39.11.3	Product Subclass 3: Thiiranes	598
39.11.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	598
39.11.3.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkenes	598
39.11.3.1.1.1	Variation 1: Sulfuration with Sulfur, Sulfur Dichloride, or Sulfonyl Halides	598
39.11.3.1.1.2	Variation 2: Sulfuration with 1,2,3,4-Thiatriazoles	602
39.11.3.1.1.3	Variation 3: Sulfuration with Sulfines	603
39.11.3.1.1.4	Variation 4: Sulfuration by Metal-Catalyzed Sulfur Transfer	605

39.11.3.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Oxiranes	606
39.11.3.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Ammonium Cerium(IV) Nitrate Catalyzed Sulfuration Using Ammonium Thiocyanate	606
39.11.3.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Ruthenium (or Aluminum, Tin, or Manganese) Catalyzed Sulfurations Using Ammonium Thiocyanate	607
39.11.3.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Titanium-Catalyzed Sulfuration Using Ammonium Thiocyanate or Thiourea as the Sulfur Source	607
39.11.3.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Sulfurations Using Ammonium Thiocyanate or Thiourea in Reactions Catalyzed by Other Metal Salts	608
39.11.3.1.2.5	Variation 5:	Sulfuration Using Polymer- or Solid-Supported Reagents or Catalysts	612
39.11.3.1.2.6	Variation 6:	Sulfuration in Water Using Cyclodextrins	614
39.11.3.1.2.7	Variation 7:	Sulfuration Using Potassium Thiocyanate in Ionic Liquids	615
39.11.3.1.2.8	Variation 8:	Sulfuration Using Thiourea Catalyzed by Silica Gel	616
39.11.3.1.2.9	Variation 9:	Sulfuration Using Potassium Thiocyanate in a Low-Hydrated Solid-Liquid Heterogeneous Medium	617
39.11.3.1.2.10	Variation 10:	Sulfuration Using Thiourea without a Solvent	618
39.11.3.1.2.11	Variation 11:	Sulfuration with Phosphine Sulfides	619
39.11.3.1.2.12	Variation 12:	Sulfuration with Dimethylthioformamide	620
39.11.3.1.2.13	Variation 13:	Sulfuration with 3-Methylbenzothiazole-2(3 <i>H</i>)-thione	621
39.11.3.1.2.14	Variation 14:	Sulfuration with Elemental Sulfur or Phosphorus Pentasulfide under Microwave Irradiation	621
39.11.3.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Thiocarbonyl Compounds	622
39.11.3.1.3.1	Variation 1:	From Thioketones	623
39.11.3.1.3.2	Variation 2:	From Thioaldehydes	635
39.11.3.1.3.3	Variation 3:	From Thioketone <i>S</i> -Oxides	636
39.11.3.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Haloalkanes	637
39.11.3.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from β -Hydroxylated Thiols	638
39.11.3.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from Sulfides as Thiolate Precursors	640
39.11.3.1.6.1	Variation 1:	From Thiophosphates	640
39.11.3.1.6.2	Variation 2:	From Cyclic Xanthates or Their Equivalents	643
39.11.3.1.6.3	Variation 3:	From 2-(Alkylsulfanyl)-4,4-dimethyl-4,5-dihydrooxazoles or Thiazoles	645
39.11.3.1.6.4	Variation 4:	From Pyridyl Sulfides, Dithiocarbamates, or Dithiocarbonates	646
39.11.3.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Heterocyclic Compounds	647
39.11.3.2	Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis		649
39.11.3.2.1	Method 1:	Polymerization	649
39.11.3.2.2	Method 2:	Alkene Formation	649
39.11.3.2.3	Method 3:	Thiiranes as Sulfuration Reagents	650
39.11.3.2.4	Method 4:	Thiiranes as 1,3-Dipoles	651
39.11.4	Product Subclass 4: Thiiranium Salts		651
39.11.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4		651
39.11.4.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Thiiranes	651
39.11.4.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Alkenes	652

39.12	Product Class 12: Thietanes, 1,2-Oxathietanes, and Derivatives E. Block	
39.12	Product Class 12: Thietanes, 1,2-Oxathietanes, and Derivatives	659
39.12.1	Product Subclass 1: Thietanes and Derivatives E. Block	
39.12.1	Product Subclass 1: Thietanes and Derivatives	661
39.12.1.1	Thietanes	662
39.12.1.1.1	Synthesis of Thietanes	662
39.12.1.1.1.1	Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	662
39.12.1.1.1.1.1	By Formation of Two S—C Bonds	662
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of 1,3-Dihalides or 1,3-Disulfonates with Sulfide Ion	662
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dienes with Sulfur Compounds	664
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.2.1	Variation 1: Addition of Elemental Sulfur	664
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.2.2	Variation 2: Addition of Sulfur Dichloride	664
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Ketones with Sulfur Dichloride	665
39.12.1.1.1.1.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Ammonium Hydrosulfide with 3-Adamantan-2-ylidene-1,1,1-trifluoropropan-2-one	665
39.12.1.1.1.1.2	By Formation of One S—C and One C—C Bond	665
39.12.1.1.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Photochemical or Thermal Cycloaddition of Thiocarbonyl Compounds and Alkenes	665
39.12.1.1.1.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: Intermolecular Processes	665
39.12.1.1.1.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: Intermolecular Processes Involving Metal Complexes of Thioaldehydes	667
39.12.1.1.1.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: Intramolecular Processes	667
39.12.1.1.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Reaction of Thiones with Quadricyclane	669
39.12.1.1.1.1.3	By Formation of One S—C Bond	670
39.12.1.1.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Synthesis from 1-Halo-3-sulfanylpropanes, 3-Sulfanylpropanols, and Related Compounds	670
39.12.1.1.1.1.3.1.1	Variation 1: 2-(Chloromethyl)oxirane-Related Systems	673
39.12.1.1.1.1.3.1.2	Variation 2: Nucleophile-Induced Cyclization of <i>O,O</i> -Diethyl <i>S</i> -(1,3-Diaryl-3-oxopropyl) Phosphorodithioates	676
39.12.1.1.1.1.3.2	Method 2: Intramolecular Sulfenyl Bromide–Alkene Addition	677
39.12.1.1.1.2	Synthesis by Ring Transformation	677
39.12.1.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Ring Enlargement of Thiiranes and Derivatives	677
39.12.1.1.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: From 2-(Chloromethyl)thiirane	677
39.12.1.1.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: From Thiirane Alcohols under Mitsunobu Conditions	677
39.12.1.1.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: From Thiiranes and 3-Chloroallyllithium	678
39.12.1.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Ring Contraction by Desulfurization of 1,2-Dithiolanes	678
39.12.1.1.1.2.3	Method 3: Ring Contraction of Diazothiolanones by Wolff Rearrangement	678
39.12.1.1.1.2.4	Method 4: Ring Contraction–Rearrangement of Penams	679

39.12.1.1.1.2.5	Method 5:	Ring Contraction–Rearrangement of 4-(Iodomethyl)- 4,5-dihydrothiazolium Salts with Base	679
39.12.1.1.1.2.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from 1,3-Dioxan-2-ones	680
39.12.1.1.1.2.7	Method 7:	Ring Contraction on Photolysis of 2 <i>H</i> -Thiopyran-3(6 <i>H</i>)-ones .	680
39.12.1.1.1.3		Synthesis by Substituent Modification	681
39.12.1.1.1.3.1		Substitution of Existing Substituents	681
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.1		Of Hydrogen	681
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.1.1	Method 1:	Direct Free-Radical Acetoxylation of Thietanes	681
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.1.2	Method 2:	Replacement of Hydrogen with Nitrogen Heterocycles	681
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.2		Of Metals	683
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.2.1	Method 1:	Desilylation with Tetrabutylammonium Fluoride	683
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.3		Of Oxygen	683
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.3.1	Method 1:	Formation of 3-Alkylidenethietanes	683
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.3.2	Method 2:	Formation of Hydrazones and Diazo Compounds	683
39.12.1.1.1.3.1.3.3	Method 3:	Reductive Amination via the Leuckart Reaction	684
39.12.1.1.1.3.2		Addition Reactions	684
39.12.1.1.1.3.2.1	Method 1:	Reduction with Lithium Aluminum Hydride or Sodium Borohydride	684
39.12.1.1.1.3.2.2	Method 2:	Cycloaddition Reactions	685
39.12.1.1.1.3.3		Modification of Substituents	685
39.12.1.1.1.3.3.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Thietan-3-ol to Thietan-3-one	685
39.12.1.1.1.3.3.2	Method 2:	Reduction of Thietane 1-Oxide and 1,1-Dioxide to Thietane ..	685
39.12.1.1.2		Applications of Thietanes in Organic Synthesis	686
39.12.1.1.2.1	Method 1:	Electrophile-Induced Ring Opening	686
39.12.1.1.2.2	Method 2:	Regiospecific Carbonylation and Ring Expansion of Thietanes	687
39.12.1.1.2.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of Isothiazolidines by Reaction of Nitrenes with Thietanes	687
39.12.1.2		Thietane 1-Oxides and Derivatives	688
39.12.1.2.1		Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	688
39.12.1.2.1.1		By Formation of One S—C and One C—C Bond	688
39.12.1.2.1.2		By Formation of One S—C Bond	688
39.12.1.2.1.2.1	Method 1:	Intramolecular Cycloaddition of Sulfenic Acid to Alkenes	688
39.12.1.2.2		Synthesis by Addition Reactions	689
39.12.1.2.2.1		Addition of Heteroatoms	689
39.12.1.2.2.1.1	Method 1:	S-Oxidation	689
39.12.1.2.2.1.2	Method 2:	S-Amidation	690
39.12.1.2.3		Rearrangement of Substituents	690
39.12.1.2.3.1	Method 1:	Isomerization of Thietane Sulfoxides	690
39.12.1.3		Thietane 1,1-Dioxides and Derivatives	691
39.12.1.3.1		Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	691

39.12.1.3.1.1	By Formation of Two S—C Bonds	691
39.12.1.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Addition of Sulfur Dioxide to Dienes	691
39.12.1.3.1.2	By Formation of One S—C and One C—C Bond	691
39.12.1.3.1.2.1	Method 1: Addition of Sulfenes to Unsaturated Compounds	691
39.12.1.3.1.3	By Formation of One C—C Bond	693
39.12.1.3.1.3.1	Method 1: Base-Catalyzed Cyclization of Haloalkyl Sulfones	693
39.12.1.3.2	Synthesis by Ring Transformation	694
39.12.1.3.2.1	Method 1: Photochemical Insertion of Sulfur Dioxide into Cyclopropanes	694
39.12.1.3.2.2	Method 2: Photoinduced Rearrangement of 8-Thia-1-aza- bicyclo[4.2.1]nona-2,4-diene 8,8-Dioxide	695
39.12.1.3.3	Synthesis by Substituent Modification	695
39.12.1.3.3.1	Substitution of Existing Substituents	695
39.12.1.3.3.1.1	Of Hydrogen	695
39.12.1.3.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Hydrogen–Deuterium Exchange	695
39.12.1.3.3.1.1.2	Method 2: Lithiation of Thietane 1,1-Dioxides	695
39.12.1.3.3.1.1.3	Method 3: Direct Free-Radical Halogenation of Thietane 1,1-Dioxides ...	696
39.12.1.3.3.1.2	Of Metals	696
39.12.1.3.3.1.2.1	Method 1: Replacement of Metals by Carbon and Other Elements	696
39.12.1.3.3.1.2.2	Method 2: Replacement of Lithium by Halogen	697
39.12.1.3.3.1.3	Of Carbon	697
39.12.1.3.3.1.3.1	Method 1: Replacement of an Acyl Group in α -Acylthietane 1,1-Dioxides with Bromine or Iodine	697
39.12.1.3.3.1.4	Of Oxygen	698
39.12.1.3.3.1.4.1	Method 1: Formation of Thietane-3-thione 1,1-Dioxides, Thietane-3-spirothiirane 1,1-Dioxides, and 3-Alkylidenethietane 1,1-Dioxides	698
39.12.1.3.3.2	Addition Reactions	698
39.12.1.3.3.2.1	Method 1: Reduction by Catalytic Hydrogenation or with Sodium Borohydride	698
39.12.1.3.3.2.2	Method 2: Addition of Organic Groups	699
39.12.1.3.3.2.2.1	Variation 1: Cycloaddition of 1,3-Dienes	699
39.12.1.3.3.2.2.2	Variation 2: 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of Diazoalkanes to Thiete 1,1-Dioxides	699
39.12.1.3.3.2.2.3	Variation 3: Addition of Carbanions	700
39.12.1.3.3.2.3	Method 3: Addition of Heteroatoms	701
39.12.1.3.3.2.3.1	Variation 1: Addition of Halogens to Thiete 1,1-Dioxides	701
39.12.1.3.3.2.3.2	Variation 2: Addition of Oxygen	701
39.12.1.3.3.2.3.3	Variation 3: Addition of α,ω -Dithiols to Thiete 1,1-Dioxides	703
39.12.1.3.3.2.3.4	Variation 4: Addition of Amines to 2-Methylenethiete 1,1-Dioxides	703
39.12.1.4	Sulfonium and Oxosulfonium Salts and Their Ylides	703
39.12.1.4.1	Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	703

39.12.1.4.1.1	By Formation of One S—C Bond	703
39.12.1.4.1.1.1	Method 1: Cyclization of 1-Diazoalkyl 1-Sulfanylmethyl Ketones	703
39.12.1.4.2	Synthesis by Ring Transformation	704
39.12.1.4.2.1	Method 1: Ring Expansion of Thiiranes and Derivatives	704
39.12.1.4.3	Addition Reactions	705
39.12.1.4.3.1	Addition of Organic Groups	705
39.12.1.4.3.1.1	Method 1: S-Alkylation of Thietanes	705
39.12.1.4.3.1.2	Method 2: O-Alkylation of Thietane 1-Oxides	705
39.12.1.4.3.2	Addition of Heteroatoms	706
39.12.1.4.3.2.1	Method 1: S-Amination	706
39.12.2	Product Subclass 2: 1,2-Oxathietanes and Derivatives J. Drabowicz and J. Lewkowski	
39.12.2	Product Subclass 2: 1,2-Oxathietanes and Derivatives	711
39.12.2.1	1,2-Oxathietanes	711
39.12.2.1.1	Synthesis of 1,2-Oxathietanes	711
39.12.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Diazotization of 2-[(2-Chloroethyl)sulfinyl]ethylamine	711
39.12.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Thermolysis of 1-[2-[(2-Chloroethyl)sulfinyl]ethyl]- 1-nitrosourea Derivatives	712
39.12.2.1.2	Applications of 1,2-Oxathietanes in Organic Synthesis	713
39.12.2.1.2.1	Method 1: Cycloreversion of 1,2-Oxathietanes to Thioacetone	713
39.12.2.2	1,2-Oxathietane 2-Oxides	714
39.12.2.2.1	Synthesis of 1,2-Oxathietane 2-Oxides	714
39.12.2.2.1.1	Method 1: Photolysis of Sulfolane	714
39.12.2.2.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Sulfur Dioxide with Ketene Derivatives	714
39.12.2.2.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Sulfonyl Chloride with β -Hydroxy Sulfoxides	715
39.12.2.2.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Sulfur Dioxide with Quadricyclane	716
39.12.2.2.2	Applications of 1,2-Oxathietane 2-Oxides in Organic Synthesis	716
39.12.2.2.2.1	Method 1: Thermal Decomposition and Rearrangement Reactions of 1,2-Oxathietane 2-Oxides	716
39.12.2.3	1,2-Oxathietane 2,2-Dioxides	717
39.12.2.3.1	Synthesis of 1,2-Oxathietane 2,2-Dioxides	717
39.12.2.3.1.1	Method 1: Cycloaddition of Sulfur Trioxide and Alkenes	717
39.12.2.3.1.2	Method 2: Reactions of Alkanesulfonyl Chlorides with Carbonyl Compounds	719
39.12.2.3.1.3	Method 3: Modification of Remote Functionalities in 1,2-Oxathietane 2,2-Dioxides	720
39.12.2.3.2	Applications of 1,2-Oxathietane 2,2-Dioxides in Organic Synthesis	721
39.12.2.3.2.1	Method 1: Rearrangement and Isomerization Reactions	721
39.12.2.3.2.2	Method 2: Nucleophilic Attack at the Ring Sulfur Atom	722

39.12.2.3.2.3	Method 3:	Electrophilic Attack at the Ring Oxygen Atom	723	
39.12.2.3.2.4	Method 4:	Elimination Reactions	724	
39.12.3	Product Subclass 3: 1,2-Dithietanes, 1,2-Thiazetidines, 1,2-Thiaphosphetanes, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States N. Kambe			
<hr/>				
39.12.3	Product Subclass 3: 1,2-Dithietanes, 1,2-Thiazetidines, 1,2-Thiaphosphetanes, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States			727
39.12.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3			727
39.12.3.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis of 1,2-Dithietanes and Derivatives	727	
39.12.3.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of 1,2-Dithietanes	727	
39.12.3.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Synthesis of 1,2-Dithietane 1,1-Dioxides	728	
39.12.3.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiazetidines and Derivatives	728	
39.12.3.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiazetidines	728	
39.12.3.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiazetidine 1-Oxides	729	
39.12.3.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiazetidine 1,1-Dioxides	729	
39.12.3.1.2.4	Variation 4:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiazetidine 1-Imides	730	
39.12.3.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis of 1,2-Thiaphosphetanes	730	
39.13	Product Class 13: Thiolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States R. Sato and T. Kimura			
<hr/>				
39.13	Product Class 13: Thiolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States			733
39.13.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanesulfonic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura			
<hr/>				
39.13.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanesulfonic Acid Derivatives			735
39.13.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1			735
39.13.1.1.1	Cyclic Sulfonic Acid Esters			735
39.13.1.1.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of a Cyclic Sulfinic Acid Ester	735	
39.13.1.1.1.2	Method 2:	Intramolecular Substitution	735	
39.13.1.1.2	Cyclic Thiosulfonic Acid S-Esters			736
39.13.1.1.2.1	Method 1:	Oxidation	736	
39.13.1.1.2.1.1	Variation 1:	Oxidation of Dithiols with Hydrogen Peroxide	736	
39.13.1.1.2.1.2	Variation 2:	Oxidation of Cyclic Disulfides with Potassium Periodate	737	
39.13.1.1.2.2	Method 2:	Thiolysis	737	
39.13.1.1.3	Cyclic Sulfonic Acid Amides			738
39.13.1.1.3.1	Method 1:	Oxidation	738	
39.13.1.1.3.2	Method 2:	Intramolecular Nucleophilic Substitution	738	
39.13.1.1.3.3	Method 3:	Intramolecular Cycloaddition	739	
39.13.1.1.3.4	Method 4:	Ring-Closing Metathesis	740	

39.13.1.1.3.5	Method 5: N-Arylation by Palladium-Catalyzed Cross Coupling	741
39.13.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.13.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfones and Derivatives	745
39.13.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	745
39.13.2.1.1	Cyclic Sulfones	745
39.13.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation	745
39.13.2.1.1.1.1	Variation 1: With 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic Acid	745
39.13.2.1.1.1.2	Variation 2: With Hydrogen Peroxide	745
39.13.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Chelotropic Addition of Sulfur Dioxide to 1,3-Dienes	746
39.13.2.1.2	Cyclic Sulfoximides	746
39.13.2.1.2.1	Method 1: Imidation of Sulfoxides	747
39.13.2.1.2.2	Method 2: N-Functionalization of a Sulfoximide	747
39.13.2.1.3	Cyclic Sulfonediimines	748
39.13.2.1.3.1	Method 1: Diimidation of Sulfides	748
39.13.2.1.3.2	Method 2: N-Functionalization of Sulfonediimines	748
39.13.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanesulfinic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.13.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanesulfinic Acid Derivatives	751
39.13.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	751
39.13.3.1.1	Cyclic Sulfinic Acid Esters	751
39.13.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of 3-Sulfanylpropan-1-ols	751
39.13.3.1.1.2	Method 2: Rearrangement of Cyclic Sulfones	751
39.13.3.1.1.3	Method 3: Oxidative Cyclization of Hydroxyalkyl Disulfides	752
39.13.3.1.2	Cyclic Thiosulfinic Acid S-Esters	752
39.13.3.1.2.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Cyclic Disulfides	752
39.13.3.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: With Hydrogen Peroxide/Formic Acid	752
39.13.3.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: With Potassium Periodate	753
39.13.3.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: With 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic Acid	753
39.13.3.1.2.2	Method 2: Cycloaddition Reactions of Disulfur Monoxide	754
39.13.3.1.3	Cyclic Sulfinic Acid Amides	754
39.13.3.1.3.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Aminoalkanethiols	755
39.13.3.1.3.2	Method 2: N-Functionalization of Cyclic Sulfinamides	755
39.13.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives J. L. García-Ruano, M. B. Cid, A. M. Martín-Castro, and J. Alemán	
39.13.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfoxides and Derivatives	757
39.13.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	757

39.13.4.1.1	Cyclic Diheteroatom-Substituted λ^4 -Sulfanes	757
39.13.4.1.2	Cyclic Sulfoxides	758
39.13.4.1.2.1	Achiral and Racemic Cyclic Sulfoxides	758
39.13.4.1.2.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation with Oxygen	759
39.13.4.1.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Photochemical Oxidation	759
39.13.4.1.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Catalyzed by Metals or Organic Compounds	760
39.13.4.1.2.1.2	Method 2: Oxidation with Hydrogen Peroxide	761
39.13.4.1.2.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation with Organic Peroxides	765
39.13.4.1.2.1.4	Method 4: Oxidation with Peroxy Acids	766
39.13.4.1.2.1.5	Method 5: Oxidation with Halogen Derivatives	768
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.1	Variation 1: Using Molecular Halogens	768
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.2	Variation 2: Using Periodates	769
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.3	Variation 3: Using Periodic Acid	770
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.4	Variation 4: Using Hypervalent Iodine(III) Reagents	770
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.5	Variation 5: Using Hypochlorites	770
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.6	Variation 6: Using Chlorites, Bromites, and Bromates	771
39.13.4.1.2.1.5.7	Variation 7: Using Chloramine-T and Bromamine-T	771
39.13.4.1.2.1.6	Method 6: Oxidation with Nitrogen Reagents	771
39.13.4.1.2.1.6.1	Variation 1: Using Nitric Acid	771
39.13.4.1.2.1.6.2	Variation 2: Using Nitrates	771
39.13.4.1.2.1.6.3	Variation 3: Using Other Nitrogen Derivatives	772
39.13.4.1.2.1.7	Method 7: Oxidation with Metal Compounds	772
39.13.4.1.2.1.8	Method 8: Oxidation with Compounds Having a N—O Bond	772
39.13.4.1.2.1.9	Method 9: Oxidation with Dimethyl Selenoxide	772
39.13.4.1.2.1.10	Method 10: Oxidation with Sulfoxides	773
39.13.4.1.2.1.11	Method 11: Electrochemical Oxidation	773
39.13.4.1.2.1.12	Method 12: Cycloaddition Reactions	774
39.13.4.1.2.1.12.1	Variation 1: From Sulfur Monoxide by [4 + 1] or [6 + 1] Cycloaddition with 1,3-Dienes or 1,3,5-Trienes	774
39.13.4.1.2.1.12.2	Variation 2: From Thioketone S-Oxides by [3 + 2] Cycloaddition	774
39.13.4.1.2.1.12.3	Variation 3: From Thioaldehyde and Thioketone S-Oxides by Diels–Alder Reactions	775
39.13.4.1.2.1.12.4	Variation 4: From Thiophene S-Oxides	777
39.13.4.1.2.1.13	Method 13: Cyclization via Anionic Intermediates	777
39.13.4.1.2.1.13.1	Variation 1: Intramolecular Nucleophilic Addition	777
39.13.4.1.2.1.13.2	Variation 2: Intermolecular Nucleophilic Reactions	778
39.13.4.1.2.1.14	Method 14: Radical Cyclization	779
39.13.4.1.2.1.15	Methods 15: Miscellaneous Methods	779
39.13.4.1.2.2	Optically Active Cyclic Sulfoxides	782
39.13.4.1.2.2.1	Method 1: Oxidation with Achiral Reagents	782
39.13.4.1.2.2.2	Method 2: Oxidation with Alkyl Peroxides and Chiral Metal Catalysts	784
39.13.4.1.2.2.2.1	Variation 1: Monooxidation of 1,3-Dithiolanes and 1,3-Dithianes Using <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide, Titanium(IV) Isopropoxide, and (<i>R,R</i>)-Diethyl Tartrate	784
39.13.4.1.2.2.2.2	Variation 2: Dioxidation of 1,3-Dithiolanes and 1,3-Dithianes with Titanium(IV) Isopropoxide and (<i>R,R</i>)-Diethyl Tartrate	788

39.13.4.1.2.2.2.3	Variations 3: Other Variations	789
39.13.4.1.2.2.3	Method 3: Oxidation Using Other Chiral Reagents	791
39.13.4.1.2.2.4	Method 4: Biological Oxidations	792
39.13.4.1.2.2.5	Method 5: Resolution of Racemic Mixtures	795
39.13.4.1.3	Cyclic Sulfoximides	795
39.13.4.1.3.1	Optically Inactive Cyclic Sulfoximides	796
39.13.4.1.3.1.1	Method 1: Oxidative Amination of Sulfides with <i>N</i> -Halo Derivatives	796
39.13.4.1.3.1.1.1	Variation 1: Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Sulfonylsulfoximides	796
39.13.4.1.3.1.1.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Alkyl- and <i>N</i> -Arylsulfoximides	797
39.13.4.1.3.1.1.3	Variation 3: Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Acylsulfoximides and Derivatives	798
39.13.4.1.3.1.2	Method 2: Amination of Sulfoxides with Compounds Containing an Amino Group	799
39.13.4.1.3.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of <i>N</i> -Unsubstituted Sulfoximides	799
39.13.4.1.3.2	Optically Active Cyclic Sulfoximides	800
39.13.4.2	Applications of Product Subclass 4 in Organic Synthesis	800
39.13.4.2.1	Applications of Sulfoximides in Organic Synthesis	800
39.13.4.2.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Sulfides by Reduction of Cyclic Sulfoximides	800
39.13.4.2.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Sulfoximides by Oxidative Amination of Cyclic Sulfoximides	801
39.13.4.2.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Ketene Dithioacetals from Cyclic Sulfoximides	801
39.13.4.2.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis of Heterocycles via Nitrene Intermediates by Photolysis or Thermolysis of Cyclic Sulfoximides	802
39.13.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals N. Kambe	
39.13.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	811
39.13.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	811
39.13.5.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Dithiametallacycles	811
39.13.5.1.2	Method 2: Coordination of Dithiaalkanes to Metals	811
39.13.5.1.3	Method 3: Dimerization of Metal Thiolates	812
39.13.5.1.4	Method 4: Addition to C=S or Si=S Bonds	812
39.13.5.1.5	Method 5: Transmetalation of Cyclic Metal Alkanethiolates	812
39.13.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
39.13.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanethiolates of Group 3–12 Metals	813
39.13.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	813
39.13.6.1.1	Method 1: Reactions of Metal Halides with an Alkanethiol, with an Alkanethiol and Base, or with a Main Group Alkanethiolate	813
39.13.6.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reactions between a Metal Complex and an Alkanethiol	813
39.13.6.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of a Metal Complex with an Alkanethiol and a Base	815
39.13.6.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reactions of Metal Complexes with Main Group Alkanethiolates	816

39.13.6.1.2	Method 2:	Reactions between Basic Ligand Complexes and Alkanethiols with the Displacement of a Protonated Ligand	818
39.13.6.1.3	Method 3:	Reactions of Alkanethiols with Metal Complexes under Reducing Conditions	819
39.13.6.1.3.1	Variation 1:	Reduction of the Metal by an Added Reducing Agent	819
39.13.6.1.3.2	Variation 2:	Reduction of the Metal by an Excess of an Alkanethiol or a Phosphinethiol	820
39.13.6.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Coordinated Sulfides with Electrophiles	821
39.13.6.1.5	Method 5:	Oxidative Addition of an Alkanethiol or a Dialkyl Disulfide to a Metal Complex	822
39.13.6.1.5.1	Variation 1:	Oxidative Addition of an Alkanethiol to a Metal Complex	822
39.13.6.1.5.2	Variation 2:	Oxidative Addition of a Dialkyl Disulfide to a Metal Complex	824
39.13.6.1.6	Method 6:	Reaction of an Alkanethiolate–Metal Complex with a Second Metal Complex	824
39.13.6.1.7	Methods 7:	Miscellaneous Methods	825
39.13.6.2		Applications of Product Subclass 6 in Organic Synthesis	826
39.13.6.2.1	Method 1:	Catalytic Carbonylation Reactions with Cyclic Alkanethiolates as Catalyst Precursors	826
39.13.6.2.2	Method 2:	Catalytic Asymmetric Organozinc Additions to Aldehydes	828
39.13.7		Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfides M. Segi	
39.13.7		Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Sulfides	833
39.13.7.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	833
39.13.7.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Metal Sulfides or Thiols	833
39.13.7.1.1.1	Variation 1:	By Substitution with Dihalides	833
39.13.7.1.1.2	Variation 2:	By Substitution with Disulfonates	834
39.13.7.1.1.3	Variation 3:	By Substitution with Cyclic Ammonium Salts	836
39.13.7.1.1.4	Variation 4:	By Addition to Enones	836
39.13.7.1.1.5	Variation 5:	By Reaction with Dioxiranes	837
39.13.7.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Acyclic Sulfides	837
39.13.7.1.2.1	Variation 1:	By Dieckmann Condensation	837
39.13.7.1.2.2	Variation 2:	By Henry Reaction	838
39.13.7.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Dialkyl Disulfides	839
39.13.7.1.3.1	Variation 1:	By Addition to Alkenes	839
39.13.7.1.3.2	Variation 2:	By Radical Cyclization	839
39.13.7.1.3.3	Variation 3:	By Desulfurization	840
39.13.7.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Sulfur Dichloride by Addition to Dienes	841
39.13.7.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Vinylthiiranes by Ring Expansion	841
39.13.7.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from Cyclic Sulfonium Salts	842
39.13.7.1.6.1	Variation 1:	By Debenzylation	842
39.13.7.1.6.2	Variation 2:	By Ring Expansion via Reductive Bond Cleavage	843
39.13.7.1.6.3	Variation 3:	By [2,3]-Sigmatropic Rearrangement via Cyclic Sulfonium Ylides	843
39.13.7.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Thioaldehydes or Thioketones by [4 + 2] Cycloaddition	844

39.13.7.1.8	Method 8: Synthesis from Thiocarbonyl Ylides by 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition	845
39.13.7.2	Applications of Product Subclass 7 in Organic Synthesis	845
39.13.7.2.1	Method 1: Use as Organocatalysts	845
39.13.7.2.1.1	Variation 1: Asymmetric Synthesis of Epoxides from Aldehydes	845
39.13.7.2.1.2	Variation 2: Asymmetric Synthesis of Aziridines from Imines	846
39.13.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	
39.13.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium and Trialkylsulfonium Salts and Derivatives	851
39.13.8.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 8	851
39.13.8.1.1	Cyclic Trialkyloxosulfonium Salts	851
39.13.8.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation	851
39.13.8.1.1.2	Method 2: Anion Exchange	852
39.13.8.1.2	Cyclic Trialkylsulfonium Salts	852
39.13.8.1.2.1	Method 1: Alkylation of Cyclic Sulfides	853
39.13.8.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: With Halides and Related Reagents	853
39.13.8.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: With Alkenes	863
39.13.8.1.2.1.3	Variation 3: With Alcohols	865
39.13.8.1.2.1.4	Variation 4: With Ketones	867
39.13.8.1.2.1.5	Variation 5: With Ethers	867
39.13.8.1.2.1.6	Variation 6: With Diazo Compounds	868
39.13.8.1.2.2	Method 2: Ring-Closure Reactions	868
39.13.8.1.2.2.1	Variation 1: From Acyclic Sulfides	868
39.13.8.1.2.2.2	Variation 2: From Thiols	869
39.13.8.1.2.2.3	Variation 3: From Alkanesulfonyl Halides and Related Compounds	870
39.13.8.1.2.2.4	Variation 4: From Sulfoxides	871
39.13.8.1.2.3	Method 3: Reaction of Dialkylhalosulfonium Salts	871
39.13.8.1.2.4	Method 4: Transformation of Cyclic Sulfonium Ylides	872
39.13.8.1.2.4.1	Variation 1: With Brønsted Acids	872
39.13.8.1.2.4.2	Variation 2: With Alkylating Agents	872
39.13.8.1.2.5	Method 5: Reaction of Cyclic Sulfanylsulfonium Salts with Alkenes	873
39.13.8.1.2.6	Method 6: Transformation of Cyclic Sulfonium Salts	874
39.13.8.1.2.6.1	Variation 1: By Anion Exchange	874
39.13.8.1.2.6.2	Variation 2: By Modification of Remote Functional Groups	875
39.13.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives T. Wirth	
39.13.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives	879
39.13.9.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 9	879
39.13.9.1.1	Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives with a S—O Bond	879

39.13.9.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Oxathiolanes	879
39.13.9.1.2	Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives with a S—N Bond	879
39.13.9.1.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis of 3,6-Dihydro-2 <i>H</i> -1,2-thiazines and 1,2-Thiazinanes	880
39.13.9.1.2.2	Method 2: Synthesis of 4,5-Dihydroisothiazoles, Dihydrothiadiazoles, and Larger Heterocycles Containing a S—N Bond	880
39.13.9.1.3	Cyclic Alkanesulfenic Acid Derivatives with a S—P Bond	881
39.13.9.1.3.1	Method 1: Synthesis of 1,3,2-Thiazaphospholidines and 1,3,2-Oxathiaphospholanes	881
39.13.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polysulfides R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.13.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polysulfides	885
39.13.10.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 10	885
39.13.10.1.1	Cyclic Disulfides	885
39.13.10.1.1.1	1,2-Dithiolanes	886
39.13.10.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Preparation from a Diol Using Sodium Tetrasulfide	886
39.13.10.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Oxygen	886
39.13.10.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Iodine	887
39.13.10.1.1.2	1,2-Dithianes	888
39.13.10.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Sulfur in Liquid Ammonia	888
39.13.10.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Oxidation of a Thiol Using Bis(1 <i>H</i> -benzimidazol-1-yl) Sulfide ..	889
39.13.10.1.1.2.3	Method 3: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Oxygen	889
39.13.10.1.1.3	3,6-Dihydro-1,2-dithiins	890
39.13.10.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of a 1,3-Diene with Sulfur	890
39.13.10.1.1.3.2	Method 2: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Iron(III) Chloride	890
39.13.10.1.1.3.3	Method 3: Diels–Alder Reaction of 1,3-Dienes with a 1,2-Dithietane	891
39.13.10.1.1.3.4	Method 4: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Manganese(IV) Oxide	891
39.13.10.1.1.4	Disulfides within Higher Ring Systems	893
39.13.10.1.1.4.1	Method 1: Preparation from a Dibromide Using Disodium Disulfide	893
39.13.10.1.1.4.2	Method 2: Oxidation of a Dithiol Using Iron(III) Chloride	894
39.13.10.1.1.4.3	Method 3: Preparation from a Bis(diazo) Compound Using Sulfur	894
39.13.10.1.2	Cyclic Polysulfides	895
39.13.10.1.2.1	1,2,3-Trithiolanes	895
39.13.10.1.2.1.1	Method 1: Sulfurization of a 1,2-Dithiol	895
39.13.10.1.2.1.2	Method 2: Sulfurization of Tetrafluoroethene	895
39.13.10.1.2.1.3	Method 3: Sulfurization of Norbornene	896
39.13.10.1.2.2	1,2,3-Trithianes	897
39.13.10.1.2.2.1	Method 1: Sulfurization of Sodium <i>S,S'</i> -Propane-1,3-diyl Bis(thiosulfate) .	897
39.13.10.1.2.2.2	Method 2: Sulfurization of Diphenylthiiranes	897
39.13.10.1.2.3	1,2,3-Trithiepane	898

39.13.10.1.2.3.1	Method 1: Sulfurization of a 3,6-Dihydro-1,2-dithiin	898
39.13.10.1.2.4	1,2,3,4-Tetrathiepane	898
39.13.10.1.2.5	1,5-Dihydro-2,3,4-benzotrithiepanes	898
39.13.10.1.2.5.1	Method 1: Sulfurization of 1,2-Phenylenedimethanethiol	898
39.13.10.1.2.6	Higher Cyclic Polysulfides	899
39.13.10.1.2.6.1	Method 1: Sulfurization of Naphthalene-1,8-diyl dimethanethiol	899
39.13.10.1.2.6.2	Method 2: Sulfurization of Ethane-1,2-disulfonyl Dichloride	900
39.14	Product Class 14: Alkaneselenonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kielbasiński, P. Łyżwa, and M. Mikołajczyk	
39.14	Product Class 14: Alkaneselenonic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	903
39.14.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkaneselenonic Acids	904
39.14.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	904
39.14.1.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Alkaneselenonic Acids	904
39.14.1.1.2	Method 2: Oxidation of Diselenides	905
39.14.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneselenonates	906
39.14.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	906
39.14.2.1.1	Method 1: Alkylation of the Silver Salts of Perfluoroalkaneselenonic Acids	906
39.14.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkaneselenonamides	906
39.14.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	906
39.14.3.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Selenonate with an Amine	906
39.15	Product Class 15: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	
39.15	Product Class 15: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives	909
39.15.1	Product Subclass 1: Dialkyltetrahalo-λ^6-selanes	909
39.15.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	910
39.15.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Bis(trifluoromethyl)selenium Difluoride with Elemental Fluorine	910
39.15.2	Product Subclass 2: Dialkyl Selenones	910
39.15.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	910
39.15.2.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Selenides or Selenoxides	911
39.15.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Oxidation with Peroxy Derivatives	911
39.15.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Oxidation with Sodium Hypochlorite	912
39.15.2.1.2	Method 2: Addition of Alkoxides to Methyl Styryl Selenone	913

39.16	Product Class 16: Alkaneseleninic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	
39.16	Product Class 16: Alkaneseleninic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	915
39.16.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkylselenium Trihalides	915
39.16.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	915
39.16.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Diselenides	915
39.16.1.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Seleninic Acids	915
39.16.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneseleninyl Chlorides	916
39.16.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	916
39.16.2.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Selenenyl Chlorides	916
39.16.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Ozonization	916
39.16.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Oxidation with Nitrogen Dioxide	917
39.16.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkaneseleninic Acids and Their Salts	917
39.16.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	918
39.16.3.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Alkyl Selenocyanates	918
39.16.3.1.2	Method 2: Hydrolysis of Alkylselenium Trihalides	919
39.16.3.1.3	Method 3: Hydrolysis of Seleninic Anhydrides	919
39.16.3.1.4	Method 4: Hydrolysis of Selenoseleninates	919
39.16.3.1.5	Method 5: Oxidative Cleavage of Dialkyl Diselenides	920
39.16.3.1.5.1	Variation 1: Oxidation with Nitric Acid	921
39.16.3.1.5.2	Variation 2: Oxidation with Hydrogen Peroxide	921
39.16.3.1.6	Method 6: Oxidation of Alkaneselenenic Acids	922
39.16.3.2	Applications of Product Subclass 3 in Organic Synthesis	923
39.16.3.2.1	Method 1: Catalytic Oxidation with Perfluorooctaneseleninic Acid	923
39.16.4	Product Subclass 4: Alkaneseleninic Acid Esters (Seleninates)	924
39.16.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	924
39.16.4.1.1	Method 1: Alkylation of Seleninate Salts	924
39.16.4.1.2	Method 2: Alcoholysis of Alkaneseleninyl Chlorides or Anhydrides	925
39.16.5	Product Subclass 5: Alkaneseleninic Anhydrides	925
39.16.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	925
39.16.5.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Diselenides	925
39.16.5.1.1.1	Variation 1: Ozonization	926
39.16.5.1.1.2	Variation 2: With <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	926
39.17	Product Class 17: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	
39.17	Product Class 17: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives	929
39.17.1	Product Subclass 1: Acyclic Dialkylselenium Dihalides	929
39.17.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	929
39.17.1.1.1	Method 1: Halogenation of Selenides	930

39.17.1.1.1	Variation 1:	With Molecular Halogens	930
39.17.1.1.2	Variation 2:	With Phosphorus Pentachloride or Silver(II) Fluoride	931
39.17.1.1.2	Method 2:	Addition of Selenium Tetrahalides to Alkenes	931
39.17.1.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Ketones with Selenium Oxychloride	932
39.17.1.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Phenacyl Bromides with Selenium Powder	933
39.17.1.1.5	Methods 5:	Miscellaneous Methods	933
39.17.2	Product Subclass 2: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides		934
39.17.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		934
39.17.2.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Dialkyl Selenides	935
39.17.2.1.1.1	Variation 1:	Using Hydrogen Peroxide	935
39.17.2.1.1.2	Variation 2:	Using 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic Acid	935
39.17.2.1.1.3	Variation 3:	Using Sodium Periodate	936
39.17.2.1.1.4	Variation 4:	Using Ozone	936
39.17.2.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Dialkylselenium Dihalides	937
39.17.2.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Hydrolysis of Dialkylselenium Dihalides	937
39.17.2.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Dehalogenation Oxidation of Dialkylselenium Dibromides with Silver(I) Oxide	938
39.18	Product Class 18: Alkaneselenols J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini		
39.18	Product Class 18: Alkaneselenols		941
39.18.1	Synthesis of Product Class 18		941
39.18.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Alkylating Agents with Alkali Metal Selenides	941
39.18.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Selenourea with Alkyl Halides Followed by Hydrolysis	942
39.18.1.3	Method 3:	Reduction of Dialkyl Diselenides and Alkyl Selenocyanates	942
39.18.1.3.1	Variation 1:	With Hypophosphorous Acid	943
39.18.1.3.2	Variation 2:	With Sodium in Liquid Ammonia Followed by Acidification	944
39.18.1.3.3	Variation 3:	With Sodium Borohydride or Lithium Aluminum Hydride Followed by Acidification	944
39.18.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Elemental Selenium with Alkyl Grignard or Alkyl lithium Compounds Followed by Hydrolysis	945
39.19	Product Class 19: Acyclic Alkaneselenolates		
39.19.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini		
39.19.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals ..		947
39.19.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1		947
39.19.1.1.1	Arsenic Alkaneselenolates		947
39.19.1.1.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Alkaneselenols or Sodium Alkaneselenolates with Amino- or Haloarsines	947
39.19.1.1.1.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Trimethyl(methylselenanyl)silane with Haloarsines ..	948

39.19.1.1.2	Silicon Alkaneselenolates	948
39.19.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of Metal Alkaneselenolates with Halosilanes	949
39.19.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Alkylation of Sodium Trimethylsilylaneselenolate	949
39.19.1.1.3	Germanium Alkaneselenolates	950
39.19.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of Lithium Ethaneselenolate with Chlorotrimethylgermane	950
39.19.1.1.4	Tin Alkaneselenolates	950
39.19.1.1.4.1	Method 1: Reaction of Lithium Ethaneselenolate with Chlorotrimethylstannane	950
39.19.1.1.4.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides with Hydrazine Hydrate Followed by Chlorotriethylstannane	951
39.19.1.1.5	Lead Alkaneselenolates	951
39.19.1.1.5.1	Method 1: Reaction of Lithium Methaneselenolate with Chlorotrimethylplumbane	951
39.19.1.1.6	Boron Alkaneselenolates	952
39.19.1.1.7	Aluminum Alkaneselenolates	952
39.19.1.1.8	Gallium Alkaneselenolates	952
39.19.1.1.8.1	Method 1: Reaction of Ethaneselenol with Bromodiisopropylgallium(III) ..	952
39.19.1.1.8.2	Method 2: Reaction of Ethaneselenol with Diiodo(methylsulfanyl)gallium(III)	953
39.19.1.1.9	Indium Alkaneselenolates	953
39.19.1.1.9.1	Method 1: Reaction of Ethaneselenol with Diiodo(isopropyl)indium(III) ..	953
39.19.1.1.9.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides with Indium(I) Iodide	953
39.19.1.1.10	Magnesium Alkaneselenolates	954
39.19.1.1.10.1	Method 1: Insertion of Elemental Selenium into C—Mg Bonds	954
39.19.1.1.11	Lithium Alkaneselenolates	954
39.19.1.1.11.1	Method 1: Insertion of Elemental Selenium into C—Li Bonds	954
39.19.1.1.11.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Alkylolithiums and Elemental Selenium	954
39.19.1.1.11.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Lithium Enolates and Elemental Selenium	955
39.19.1.1.11.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction of Alkyl Selenocyanates with Lithium Hydrides	956
39.19.1.1.12	Sodium Alkaneselenolates	956
39.19.1.1.12.1	Method 1: Deprotonation of Alkaneselenols	956
39.19.1.1.12.2	Method 2: Reduction of Dialkyl Diselenides	957
39.19.1.1.12.2.1	Variation 1: With Metallic Sodium	957
39.19.1.1.12.2.2	Variation 2: With Sodium Borohydride	957
39.19.1.1.12.2.3	Variation 3: With Sodium Hydride	957
39.19.1.1.13	Potassium Alkaneselenolates	957
39.19.1.1.13.1	Method 1: Deprotonation of Alkaneselenols	957
39.19.1.1.13.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides and Alkyl Selenocyanates with Potassium Hydride	958

39.19.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
<hr/>		
39.19.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals	961
39.19.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	961
39.19.2.1.1	Terminal Alkaneselenolates	961
39.19.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkaneselenolate	961
39.19.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Alkylation of Coordinated Selenides with Alkyl Halides	963
39.19.2.1.1.3	Method 3: Alkylation of a Hydroselenide Ligand	963
39.19.2.1.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of a Dialkyl Diselenide with a Metal Complex	964
39.19.2.1.1.4.1	Variation 1: By Hydride/Selenolate Ligand Exchange	964
39.19.2.1.1.4.2	Variation 2: By Oxidative Addition to a Metal Center	965
39.19.2.1.1.5	Method 5: Insertion of Elemental Selenium into the Transition Metal–Alkyl Bond	967
39.19.2.1.1.6	Methods 6: Miscellaneous Methods	967
39.19.2.1.2	μ_2 -Alkaneselenolates	968
39.19.2.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkaneselenolate	968
39.19.2.1.2.1.1	Variation 1: From Metal Halide Complexes	968
39.19.2.1.2.1.2	Variation 2: From Metal Carbonyl Complexes	968
39.19.2.1.2.2	Method 2: Reaction of Bridging Coordinated Selenides with Electrophiles and Nucleophiles	969
39.19.2.1.2.3	Method 3: Reaction of a Metal Salt with an Alkyl Trimethylsilyl Selenide ·	971
39.19.2.1.2.4	Method 4: Oxidative Addition of a Dialkyl Diselenide or (Alkylselanyl)phosphine to a Metal Complex	971
39.19.2.1.2.5	Method 5: Reaction of a Selenolate–Metal Complex with a Second Metal Complex	972
39.19.2.1.2.6	Methods 6: Miscellaneous Methods	973
39.19.2.1.3	μ_3 -Alkaneselenolates	973
39.19.2.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Metal Salt with an Alkyl Trimethylsilyl Selenide ·	973
39.19.2.2	Applications of Product Subclass 2 in Organic Synthesis	973
39.19.2.2.1	Method 1: Propargylic Substitution Reactions Catalyzed by μ_2 -Alkaneselenolates	973
39.20	Product Class 20: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenides M. Segi	
<hr/>		
39.20	Product Class 20: Acyclic Dialkyl Selenides	977
39.20.1	Synthesis of Product Class 20	977
39.20.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Alkaneselenols	977
39.20.1.1.1	Variation 1: By Reaction with Alcohols	977
39.20.1.1.2	Variation 2: By Substitution with Alkyl Halides via Selenolates	978
39.20.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Selenolates	979

39.20.1.2.1	Variation 1:	Unsymmetrical Selenides by Addition to Alkenes	979
39.20.1.2.2	Variation 2:	Symmetrical Selenides by Substitution with Alkyl Halides	979
39.20.1.2.3	Variation 3:	Unsymmetrical Selenides by the Substitution of Alkaneselenolates	981
39.20.1.2.4	Variation 4:	By Substitution with Sulfonates, Sulfonium Salts, or Ammonium Salts	982
39.20.1.2.5	Variation 5:	By Reaction with Lactones	983
39.20.1.2.6	Variation 6:	By Reaction with Epoxides	984
39.20.1.2.7	Variation 7:	By Reaction with 4,5-Dihydrooxazoles	984
39.20.1.3	Method 3:	Synthesis from Alkaneselenenyl Halides and Other Selanylating Agents	985
39.20.1.4	Method 4:	Synthesis from Acyclic Diselenides	986
39.20.1.4.1	Variation 1:	By Additions to Alkenes	986
39.20.1.4.2	Variation 2:	By Reactions with Carbon Radicals	987
39.20.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Se,Se-Acetals	988
39.20.1.6	Method 6:	Synthesis from Acyclic Selenoxides	989
39.20.1.7	Method 7:	Synthesis from Selenonium Ylides	990
39.20.1.8	Methods 8:	Miscellaneous Reactions	991
39.20.2		Applications of Product Class 20 in Organic Synthesis	991
39.20.2.1	Method 1:	Asymmetric Syntheses Using Chiral Dialkyl Selenides as Catalysts	991
39.21		Product Class 21: Acyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	
39.21		Product Class 21: Acyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives	995
39.21.1		Synthesis of Product Class 21	996
39.21.1.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Selenides with Alkylating Agents	996
39.21.1.2	Method 2:	Ring-Opening Reaction of Selenetane Derivatives with Alkyl Halides	998
39.21.1.3	Method 3:	Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides with Alkyl Halides	999
39.21.1.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Selenium with Alkyl Halides	1000
39.21.1.5	Method 5:	Reaction of Alkoxy(chloro)- λ^4 -selenolanes with Grignard Reagents	1001
39.21.1.6	Method 6:	Anion Exchange of Selenonium Salts	1001
39.22		Product Class 22: Alkaneselenenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives T. Wirth	
39.22		Product Class 22: Alkaneselenenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	1005
39.22.1		Product Subclass 1: Alkaneselenenyl Halides	1005
39.22.1.1		Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1005
39.22.1.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis Using Elemental Bromine	1005
39.22.1.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis Using Sulfuryl Chloride	1006

39.22.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkaneselenenic Acids and Esters	1006
39.22.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1006
39.22.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkaneselenenamides	1007
39.22.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1007
39.22.4	Product Subclass 4: (Alkylselanyl)phosphines	1008
39.22.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	1008
39.22.4.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Diselenides	1008
39.22.4.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides with Tetraorganodiphosphines	1008
39.22.4.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Dialkyl Diselenides with Diphosphine Dioxides and Diphosphine Disulfides	1009
39.22.4.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis with Phosphorus Halides	1009
39.22.4.1.2.1	Variation 1: Reaction of Organometallic Reagents with Phosphinoselenic Chlorides	1009
39.22.4.1.2.2	Variation 2: Reaction of Methyl Trimethylsilyl Selenide with Chlorophosphines	1010
39.22.4.1.3	Method 3: Alkylation of S-Alkyl Phosphinoselenothioates and (Selenoxo)phosphines	1011
39.23	Product Class 23: Acyclic Di- and Polyselenides R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.23	Product Class 23: Acyclic Di- and Polyselenides	1013
39.23.1	Product Subclass 1: Monoalkyl Diselenides and Polyselenides and Their Metal Salts	1013
39.23.2	Product Subclass 2: Symmetrical Dialkyl Diselenides	1013
39.23.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1014
39.23.2.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Alkyl Halides with Metal Diselenides	1014
39.23.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Reaction with Dilithium Diselenide	1014
39.23.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Reaction with Bis(methoxymagnesium) Diselenide	1015
39.23.2.1.1.3	Variation 3: Reaction with Disodium Diselenide	1016
39.23.2.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Selenium with Organolithium Reagents Followed by Oxidation	1016
39.23.2.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation of Selenols or Metal Selenolates	1017
39.23.2.1.4	Method 4: Hydrolysis of Selenocyanates	1018
39.23.2.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Se-Alkyl Selenosulfates	1018
39.23.2.1.5.1	Variation 1: Hydrolysis of Selenosulfates	1018
39.23.2.1.5.2	Variation 2: Pyrolysis of (2-Aminoethyl)selenosulfuric Acid	1019
39.23.2.1.6	Method 6: Reduction of a Selenenic Acid	1020
39.23.3	Product Subclass 3: Symmetrical Dialkyl Polyselenides	1021
39.23.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1021
39.23.3.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from an Alkyl Halide and Selenium	1021

39.24	Product Class 24: Seleniranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	
<hr/>		
39.24	Product Class 24: Seleniranes and Derivatives	1023
39.24.1	Product Subclass 1: Seleniranes	1023
39.24.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1023
39.24.1.2	Applications of Product Subclass 1 in Organic Synthesis	1024
39.24.1.2.1	Method 1: Alkene Formation	1024
39.24.1.2.2	Method 2: Seleniranes as Selenation Reagents	1026
39.24.2	Product Subclass 2: Seleniranium Salts	1026
39.24.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1026
39.24.2.2	Applications of Product Subclass 2 in Organic Synthesis	1028
39.24.2.2.1	Method 1: Asymmetric Synthesis	1028
39.24.2.2.2	Method 2: Heterocycle Synthesis	1030
39.25	Product Class 25: Selenetanes and Derivatives E. Block	
<hr/>		
39.25	Product Class 25: Selenetanes and Derivatives	1033
39.25.1	Product Subclass 1: Selenetanes	1033
39.25.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1033
39.25.1.1.1	Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	1033
39.25.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from 1,3-Dihalides or Related Compounds with Selenide Ions	1033
39.25.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from 2-Substituted 2-(Chloromethyl)oxiranes and Selenide	1035
39.25.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Norbornadiene and Selenium Tetrabromide ..	1036
39.25.1.1.1.4	Method 4: Cycloaddition of Selenocarbonyl Compounds and Alkenes ..	1036
39.25.1.1.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from 2-[(3-Hydroxyalkyl)selanyl]benzoxazoles	1037
39.25.1.1.2	Synthesis by Ring Transformation	1037
39.25.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Ring Transformations of 3-Halomethyl-2,3-dihydro- selenazolium Salts with Base	1037
39.25.1.1.2.2	Method 2: Ring Transformations of 1,3,4-Oxadiselenolanes with Trivalent Phosphorus Reagents	1038
39.25.1.1.3	Synthesis by Substituent Modification	1038
39.25.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Esterification and Other Reactions of Selenetan-3-ols	1038
39.25.1.1.3.2	Method 2: Cleavage of a Spirocyclic Ring Bond	1039
39.25.1.1.3.3	Method 3: λ^4 -Selenane Formation	1039
39.25.2	Product Subclass 2: 1,2-Oxaselenetanes	1040
39.25.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1040
39.25.2.1.1	Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	1040
39.25.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis by Treatment with Bromine	1040

39.26	Product Class 26: Selenolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.26	Product Class 26: Selenolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States	1043
39.26.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkaneselenonic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.26.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkaneselenonic Acid Derivatives	1045
39.26.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.26.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenones and Derivatives	1047
39.26.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkaneseleninic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.26.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkaneseleninic Acid Derivatives	1049
39.26.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1049
39.26.3.1.1	Cyclic Seleninic Acid Esters	1049
39.26.3.1.1.1	Method 1: Diels–Alder Reaction of Selenium Dioxide with 1,3-Dienes ..	1049
39.26.3.1.1.2	Method 2: Oxidation of 3,3-Dimethylselenetane with Hydrogen Peroxide	1049
39.26.3.1.1.3	Method 3: Oxidation with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	1050
39.26.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	
39.26.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenoxides and Derivatives	1053
39.26.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	1053
39.26.4.1.1	Cyclic Dihalo- λ^4 -selanes	1053
39.26.4.1.1.1	Method 1: Halogenation of Cyclic Selenides	1053
39.26.4.1.1.2	Method 2: Oxidative Cyclization of Aldehydes with Selenium Dioxide ..	1054
39.26.4.1.2	Cyclic Selenoxides	1054
39.26.4.1.2.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Selenides	1054
39.26.4.1.2.2	Methods 2: Other Methods	1056
39.26.4.1.3	Cyclic Selenimides	1056
39.26.4.1.3.1	Method 1: Imidation of Cyclic Selenides	1056

39.26.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals N. Kambe	
39.26.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	1059
39.26.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	1059
39.26.5.1.1	Method 1: Chelation of Selenides to Metal Halides	1059
39.26.5.1.2	Method 2: Dimerization of Metal Selenolates	1059
39.26.5.1.3	Method 3: Cycloaddition of Selenoxometal Compounds with Buta-1,3-dienes	1060
39.26.5.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Elemental Selenium with Metallacycles	1060
39.26.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
39.26.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkaneselenolates of Group 3–12 Metals	1063
39.26.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	1063
39.26.6.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Cyclic Diselenolates	1063
39.26.6.1.1.1	Variation 1: Alkylation of Bridging Coordinated Selenides with Dihaloalkanes or Diazomethane	1063
39.26.6.1.1.2	Variation 2: Substitution of a Metal Halide with a Main Group Alkanediselenolate	1065
39.26.6.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Cyclic Selenolates with a Metal–Carbon Bond ..	1066
39.26.6.1.2.1	Variation 1: Cyclic Alkenylalkaneselenolates by Se-Dealkylation	1066
39.26.6.1.2.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of Selenoformaldehyde Complexes	1066
39.26.6.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Cyclic Aminoselenolates by Reaction of Sodium Aminoalkaneselenolates with a Metal Halide Complex	1067
39.26.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenides M. Segi	
39.26.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Selenides	1069
39.26.7.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	1069
39.26.7.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Metal Selenides	1069
39.26.7.1.1.1	Variation 1: By Substitution with Dihalides	1069
39.26.7.1.1.2	Variation 2: By Substitution with Dimethanesulfonates	1071
39.26.7.1.1.3	Variation 3: By Substitution with Cyclic Ammonium Salts	1071
39.26.7.1.1.4	Variation 4: By Addition to Enones	1072
39.26.7.1.1.5	Variation 5: By Reaction with Diepoxides	1072
39.26.7.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Alkyl Selenocyanates	1073
39.26.7.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis from Benzyl Selenides via Radical Cyclizations	1074
39.26.7.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis from Mixed O,Se-Acetals	1076
39.26.7.1.5	Method 5: Synthesis from Selenacycles by the Rearrangement of Selenonium Salts	1076
39.26.7.1.6	Method 6: Synthesis from Selenocarbonyl Compounds	1077

39.26.7.1.6.1	Variation 1: By Cycloaddition of Selenoaldehydes	1077
39.26.7.1.6.2	Variation 2: By Cycloaddition of Selenoketones	1078
39.26.7.1.7	Methods 7: Miscellaneous Reactions	1079
39.26.7.2	Applications of Product Subclass 7 in Organic Synthesis	1080
39.26.7.2.1	Method 1: Asymmetric Conversion of Aldehydes into Epoxides Using Chiral Cyclic Selenides	1080
39.26.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	
39.26.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkylselenonium Salts and Derivatives	1083
39.26.8.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 8	1083
39.26.8.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Cyclic Selenides with Alkylating Agents	1084
39.26.8.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Cyclic Dialkyl(halo)selenonium Salts	1088
39.26.8.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Cyclic Selenonium Ylides	1089
39.26.8.1.4	Method 4: Anion Exchange of Cyclic Selenonium Salts	1089
39.26.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkaneselenenic Acid Derivatives T. Wirth	
39.26.9.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 9	1093
39.26.9.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Alkaneselenenic Acid Derivatives with a Se—N Bond	1093
39.26.9.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Alkaneselenenic Acid Derivatives with a Se—P Bond	1094
39.26.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polyselenides R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.26.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polyselenides	1097
39.26.10.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 10	1097
39.26.10.1.1	Cyclic Dialkyl Diselenides	1097
39.26.10.1.1.1	1,2-Diselenolanes	1097
39.26.10.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Selenocyanates	1097
39.26.10.1.1.1.1.1	Variation 1: Alkaline Hydrolysis of Bis(selenocyanates) with Sodium Ethoxide	1098
39.26.10.1.1.1.1.2	Variation 2: Pyrolysis of Bis(selenocyanates)	1099
39.26.10.1.1.1.1.3	Variation 3: Acid Hydrolysis of Bis(selenocyanates)	1099
39.26.10.1.1.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis from Dihaloalkanes and Disodium Diselenide	1100
39.26.10.1.1.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis via Birch Reduction of Dibenzyl Selenides	1101
39.26.10.1.1.1.4	Method 4: Synthesis by Selenation of Quinazolinones	1102
39.26.10.1.1.2	1,2-Diselenanes	1102
39.26.10.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Diepoxides and Disodium Diselenide	1102
39.26.10.1.1.3	1,4-Dihydro-2,3-benzodiselenin	1103

39.26.10.1.1.4	Diselenides with Higher Ring Systems	1103
39.26.10.1.1.4.1	Method 1: Synthesis from Bis(diazo) Compounds.	1103
39.26.10.1.1.4.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Cyclophanes by Hydrolysis of Bis(selenocyanates)	1104
39.26.10.1.2	Cyclic Dialkyl Polyselenides	1106
39.26.10.1.2.1	Method 1: Hydrolysis of Selenocyanates	1106
39.27	Product Class 27: Alkanetelluronic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives J. Drabowicz, P. Kiełbasiński, P. Łyżwa, and M. Mikołajczyk	
39.27	Product Class 27: Alkanetelluronic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	1109
39.28	Product Class 28: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives J. Drabowicz, J. Lewkowski, W. Kudelska, and T. Girek	
39.28	Product Class 28: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives	1111
39.28.1	Product Subclass 1: Dialkyltetrahalo-λ^6-tellanes	1111
39.28.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1112
39.28.1.1.1	Method 1: Halogenation of Dialkyl Tellurides or Dialkyldihalo- λ^4 -tellanes	1112
39.28.2	Product Subclass 2: Dialkyl Tellurones	1113
39.28.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1113
39.28.2.1.1	Method 1: Oxidation of Tellurides	1113
39.28.2.1.1.1	Variation 1: Oxidation with Peroxo Derivatives	1113
39.28.2.1.1.2	Variation 2: Oxidation with Sodium Hypochlorite	1114
39.28.3	Product Subclass 3: Higher Alkylated Tellurium(VI) Derivatives	1114
39.28.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1114
39.28.3.1.1	Method 1: Preparation of <i>cis</i> -Tetramethyltellurium Difluoride and Hexamethyl- λ^6 -tellane	1114
39.29	Product Class 29: Alkanetellurinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives S. Braverman, M. Cherkinsky, and S. Levinger	
39.29	Product Class 29: Alkanetellurinic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	1117
39.29.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkyltellurium Trihalides	1117
39.29.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1117
39.29.1.1.1	Method 1: Exchange Reactions of Tellurium Tetrahalides with Organometallic Compounds	1117
39.29.1.1.2	Method 2: Halogenolysis of Dialkyl Ditellurides	1117
39.29.1.1.3	Method 3: Halogenolysis of Dialkyl Tellurides	1118
39.29.1.1.4	Method 4: Halogenolysis of Tellurocyanates	1119
39.29.1.1.5	Method 5: Telluration of Alkenes	1120
39.29.1.1.5.1	Variation 1: Addition of a Tellurium Tetrahalide	1120
39.29.1.1.5.2	Variation 2: Alkoxytelluration in the Presence of an Alcohol	1121

39.29.1.1.5.3	Variation 3:	Chlorotelluration in a 1,3- <i>syn</i> Mode via Acyloxy Migration	1121
39.29.1.1.5.4	Variation 4:	Addition of a Tellurium Tetrahalide Generated In Situ from Tellurium Dioxide	1122
39.29.1.1.6	Method 6:	Halogen Exchange of Alkyltellurium Trihalides	1122
39.29.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkyltellurium Triazides		1123
39.29.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		1123
39.29.2.1.1	Method 1:	Substitution of Alkyltellurium Trifluorides with Azide	1123
39.29.3	Product Subclass 3: Alkanetellurinic Acids and Salts		1124
39.29.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3		1124
39.29.3.1.1	Method 1:	Hydrolysis of Alkyltellurium Trihalides	1124
39.29.3.1.2	Method 2:	Oxidation of Dialkyl Tellurides	1124
39.30	Product Class 30: Acyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata		
39.30	Product Class 30: Acyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives		1127
39.30.1	Product Subclass 1: Acyclic Dialkyltellurium Dihydroxides		1127
39.30.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1		1127
39.30.1.1.1	Method 1:	Oxidation of Tellurides with <i>N</i> -Chlorosuccinimide	1127
39.30.2	Product Subclass 2: Acyclic Dialkyltellurium Dihalides		1128
39.30.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2		1128
39.30.2.1.1	Method 1:	Halogenation of Tellurides with Molecular Halogens	1128
39.30.2.1.2	Method 2:	Chlorination of Tellurides with Thionyl Chloride	1130
39.30.2.1.3	Method 3:	Chlorination of Tellurides with Sulfuryl Chloride	1130
39.30.2.1.4	Method 4:	Fluorination of Tellurides with Xenon Difluoride and Sulfuryl Chloride Fluoride	1131
39.30.2.1.5	Method 5:	Synthesis from Tellurium Tetrahalides	1132
39.30.2.1.6	Method 6:	Reaction of α -Halo Ketones with Tellurium Powder	1133
39.30.2.1.7	Methods 7:	Other Methods	1134
39.30.3	Product Subclass 3: Other Derivatives of Acyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides		1134
39.30.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3		1134
39.30.3.1.1	Methods 1:	Miscellaneous Methods	1134
39.31	Product Class 31: Alkanetellurols J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini		
39.31	Product Class 31: Alkanetellurols		1137
39.31.1	Synthesis of Product Class 31		1137
39.31.1.1	Method 1:	Protonation of Alkali Metal Alkanetellurolates	1137
39.31.1.2	Method 2:	Methanolysis of Trimethylsilyl Alkanetellurolates	1138

39.32	Product Class 32: Acyclic Alkanetellurolates	
<hr/>		
39.32.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals J. V. Comasseto and A. S. Guarezemini	
<hr/>		
39.32.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	1139
39.32.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1139
39.32.1.1.1	Arsenic Alkanetellurolates	1139
39.32.1.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Tetraalkyldiarsines with Dialkyl Ditellurides	1139
39.32.1.1.2	Antimony Alkanetellurolates	1139
39.32.1.1.2.1	Method 1: Reaction of Lithium Alkanetellurolates with Dialkylbromostibine	1139
39.32.1.1.3	Silicon Alkanetellurolates	1139
39.32.1.1.3.1	Method 1: Reaction of Lithium Alkanetellurolates with Silyl Halides	1139
39.32.1.1.4	Germanium Alkanetellurolates	1140
39.32.1.1.5	Tin Alkanetellurolates	1140
39.32.1.1.6	Aluminum Alkanetellurolates	1140
39.32.1.1.6.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dibutyl Ditelluride with Diisobutylaluminum Hydride	1140
39.32.1.1.6.2	Method 2: Reaction of Trimethylaluminum with Elemental Tellurium	1141
39.32.1.1.7	Gallium Alkanetellurolates	1141
39.32.1.1.7.1	Method 1: Reaction of Triorganogallium and Elemental Tellurium	1141
39.32.1.1.8	Indium Alkanetellurolates	1142
39.32.1.1.8.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dipropyl Ditelluride with Trimesitylindium	1142
39.32.1.1.9	Magnesium Alkanetellurolates	1142
39.32.1.1.9.1	Method 1: Reaction of Grignard Reagents with Elemental Tellurium	1142
39.32.1.1.10	Lithium Alkanetellurolates	1142
39.32.1.1.10.1	Method 1: Reaction of Alkylolithiums with Elemental Tellurium	1142
39.32.1.1.11	Sodium Alkanetellurolates	1143
39.32.1.1.11.1	Method 1: Reduction of Dialkyl Ditellurides with Sodium Borohydride	1143
39.32.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
<hr/>		
39.32.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals	1145
39.32.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1145
39.32.2.1.1	Terminal Alkanetellurolates	1145
39.32.2.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkanetellurolate	1145
39.32.2.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Telluroxozirconium Complexes with Haloalkanes	1146

39.32.2.1.1.3	Method 3:	Oxidative Addition of Dialkyl Tellurides, Dialkyl Ditellurides, or (Alkyltellanyl)silanes to a Metal	1147
39.32.2.1.1.4	Method 4:	Insertion of Tellurium into Metal—Carbon Bonds	1148
39.32.2.1.2	μ_2 -Alkanetellurolates		1149
39.32.2.1.2.1	Method 1:	Reaction of a Metal Complex with a Main Group Alkanetellurolate	1149
39.32.2.1.2.1.1	Variation 1:	From Metal Halide Complexes	1149
39.32.2.1.2.1.2	Variation 2:	From Metal Carbonyl Complexes	1150
39.32.2.1.2.2	Method 2:	Reaction of Bridging Coordinated Tellurides with Electrophiles	1152
39.32.2.1.2.3	Method 3:	Solvothermal Reaction of Disodium Ditelluride with Metal Carbonyl Complexes	1155
39.32.2.1.2.4	Method 4:	Reaction of Anionic Carbonyl Complexes with Alkanetellurenyl Halides or (Alkyltellanyl)telluronium Compounds	1156
39.32.2.1.2.5	Method 5:	Oxidative Addition of a Dialkyl Ditelluride or (Alkyltellanyl)phosphine to a Metal Complex	1157
39.32.2.1.2.6	Method 6:	Reaction of a Telluroate—Metal Complex with a Second Metal Complex	1158
39.32.2.1.2.7	Method 7:	Insertion of Tellurium into Metal—Carbon Bonds	1159
39.32.2.1.3	μ_3 -Alkanetellurolates		1159
39.32.2.1.3.1	Method 1:	Reaction of Bridging, Coordinated Tellurides with an Alkylating Agent	1159
39.32.2.1.3.2	Method 2:	Reaction of a Metal Salt with an (Alkyltellanyl)trimethylsilane	1160
39.33	Product Class 33: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurides M. Segi		
39.33	Product Class 33: Acyclic Dialkyl Tellurides		1163
39.33.1	Synthesis of Product Class 33		1163
39.33.1.1	Method 1:	Synthesis from Hydrogen Telluride or Alkanetelluroles	1163
39.33.1.2	Method 2:	Synthesis from Alkanetellurolates	1165
39.33.1.2.1	Variation 1:	By Reaction with Alkyl Halides for Symmetrical Telluride Synthesis	1165
39.33.1.2.2	Variation 2:	By Reaction with Alkyl Halides for Unsymmetrical Telluride Synthesis	1166
39.33.1.2.3	Variation 3:	By Reaction with Sulfonates	1168
39.33.1.2.4	Variation 4:	By Reaction with Lactones	1170
39.33.1.2.5	Variation 5:	By Reaction with Epoxides	1170
39.33.1.3	Method 3:	Reduction of Organotellurium(IV) Trichlorides or Dichlorides	1171
39.33.1.4	Method 4:	Reduction of Acyclic Telluroxides or Tellurones	1172
39.33.1.5	Method 5:	Alkylation of Tellurium Tetrachloride	1172
39.33.2	Applications of Product Class 33 in Organic Synthesis		1173
39.33.2.1	Method 1:	Use as Synthetic Equivalents for Organolithium Compounds	1173
39.33.2.2	Method 2:	Use as a Catalyst	1174

39.33.2.2.1	Variation 1: Debromination of <i>vic</i> -Dibromides	1174
39.33.2.2.2	Variation 2: Synthesis of Vinyloxiranes from Aldehydes and Allyl Bromide	1174
39.33.2.3	Method 3: Use as a Reducing Agent	1175
39.34	Product Class 34: Acyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	
<hr/>		
39.34	Product Class 34: Acyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives	1179
39.34.1	Synthesis of Product Class 34	1180
39.34.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Dialkyl Tellurides	1180
39.34.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dialkyl Ditellurides	1184
39.34.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Dialkyltellurium Dihalides	1184
39.34.1.4	Method 4: Reaction of Halooxatelluranes with Alkylolithium or Grignard Reagents	1185
39.34.1.5	Method 5: Reaction of Tellurium Tetrachloride with Alkylolithium Compounds	1185
39.34.1.6	Method 6: Reaction of Tellurium and Tellurolates	1186
39.34.1.7	Method 7: Anion Exchange of Telluronium Salts	1186
39.35	Product Class 35: Alkanetellurenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives T. Wirth	
<hr/>		
39.35	Product Class 35: Alkanetellurenic Acids and Acyclic Derivatives	1193
39.35.1	Product Subclass 1: Alkanetellurenic Acids and Esters	1193
39.35.2	Product Subclass 2: Alkanetellurenyl Halides	1193
39.35.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1193
39.35.2.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis Using Dibutyl Ditelluride	1193
39.35.2.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis Using Bis[tris(trimethylsilyl)methyl] Ditelluride ...	1194
39.35.3	Product Subclass 3: (Alkyltellanyl)phosphines and Related Compounds ·	1194
39.35.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1194
39.35.3.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of (Alkyltellanyl)phosphines	1194
39.35.3.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Trialkyl(methyltellanyl)phosphonium Salts	1195
39.35.3.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Organo Tellurophosphates	1195
39.36	Product Class 36: Acyclic Di- and Polytellurides R. Sato and T. Kimura	
<hr/>		
39.36	Product Class 36: Acyclic Di- and Polytellurides	1197
39.36.1	Product Subclass 1: Symmetrical Dialkyl Ditellurides	1197
39.36.1.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 1	1197
39.36.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Disodium Ditelluride with Alkyl Halides	1197
39.36.1.1.2	Method 2: Electrolysis Followed by Alkylation	1198
39.36.1.1.3	Method 3: Reaction of Tellurium with Organolithium Reagents	1199

39.36.2	Product Subclass 2: Unsymmetrical Dialkyl Ditetellurides	1200
39.36.2.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 2	1200
39.36.2.1.1	Method 1: Preparation by Electrolysis	1200
39.37	Product Class 37: Telluriranes and Derivatives M. Saito and J. Nakayama	
39.37	Product Class 37: Telluriranes and Derivatives	1203
39.38	Product Class 38: Telluretanes and Derivatives E. Block	
39.38	Product Class 38: Telluretanes and Derivatives	1205
39.38.1	Synthesis of Product Class 38	1205
39.38.1.1	Synthesis by Ring-Closure Reactions	1205
39.38.1.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of 1,3-Dihalides with Telluride Ion	1205
39.38.1.1.2	Method 2: Reaction of Dienes with Tellurium Halides	1205
39.38.1.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of a 1,2-Oxatellurethane from a 2-Lithio Alcoholate and Tellurium Tetrachloride	1205
39.39	Product Class 39: Tellurolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.39	Product Class 39: Tellurolanes, Larger Rings, and Derivatives of Various Oxidation States	1207
39.39.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanetelluronic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.39.1	Product Subclass 1: Cyclic Alkanetelluronic Acid Derivatives	1209
39.39.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.39.2	Product Subclass 2: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurones and Derivatives	1211
39.39.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanetellurinic Acid Derivatives R. Sato and T. Kimura	
39.39.3	Product Subclass 3: Cyclic Alkanetellurinic Acid Derivatives	1213
39.39.3.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 3	1213
39.39.3.1.1	Method 1: Cyclic Tellurinic Acid Esters by Oxidation of Bis(3-hydroxy- propyl) Ditetelluride with <i>tert</i> -Butyl Hydroperoxide	1213

39.39.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives T. Shimizu and N. Kamigata	
<hr/>		
39.39.4	Product Subclass 4: Cyclic Dialkyl Telluroxides and Derivatives	1215
39.39.4.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 4	1215
39.39.4.1.1	Method 1: Synthesis of Cyclic Dialkyltellurium Dihalides	1215
39.39.4.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis of Cyclic Telluroxides	1215
39.39.4.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of Other Derivatives	1216
39.39.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals N. Kambe	
<hr/>		
39.39.5	Product Subclass 5: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 1, 2, and 13–15 Metals	1217
39.39.5.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 5	1217
39.39.5.1.1	Method 1: Diels–Alder Cyclization of a Telluroxosilane with 2-Methylbuta-1,3-diene	1217
39.39.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals A. Polo and J. Real	
<hr/>		
39.39.6	Product Subclass 6: Cyclic Alkanetellurolates of Group 3–12 Metals	1219
39.39.6.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 6	1219
39.39.6.1.1	Method 1: Cyclic Ditellurolates from Bridging, Coordinated Tellurides ..	1219
39.39.6.1.1.1	Variation 1: By Reaction with Dihaloalkanes	1219
39.39.6.1.1.2	Variation 2: By Reaction with Diazomethane	1220
39.39.6.1.2	Method 2: Cyclic Aminotellurolates by Reaction of an Alkylamino Ditelluride with a Metal Complex	1220
39.39.6.1.3	Method 3: Cyclic Tellurolates with a M–C Bond by Reaction with Tellurolates or Tellurium	1221
39.39.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurides M. Segi	
<hr/>		
39.39.7	Product Subclass 7: Cyclic Dialkyl Tellurides	1225
39.39.7.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 7	1225
39.39.7.1.1	Method 1: Alkylation of Metal Tellurides	1225
39.39.7.1.1.1	Variation 1: With Dihaloalkanes	1225
39.39.7.1.1.2	Variation 2: With Bis(methanesulfonates)	1226
39.39.7.1.1.3	Variation 3: With Cyclic Ammonium Salts	1227
39.39.7.1.2	Method 2: Alkylation of Potassium Tellurocyanate	1227
39.39.7.1.3	Method 3: Reduction of Cyclic Tellurium Dihalides	1228
39.39.7.1.4	Method 4: Cycloaddition of Tellurocarbonyl Compounds	1230

39.39.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives Y. Tang and X.-L. Sun	
<hr/>		
39.39.8	Product Subclass 8: Cyclic Trialkyltelluronium Salts and Derivatives	1233
39.39.8.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 8	1233
39.39.8.1.1	Method 1: Reaction of Cyclic Tellurides with Alkylating Agents	1233
39.39.8.1.2	Method 2: Ring-Closure Reaction of Aluminum Telluride with Dihaloalkanes	1237
39.39.8.1.3	Method 3: Anion Exchange of Cyclic Telluronium Salts	1238
39.39.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanetellurenic Acid Derivatives T. Wirth	
<hr/>		
39.39.9	Product Subclass 9: Cyclic Alkanetellurenic Acid Derivatives	1243
39.39.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polytellurides R. Sato and T. Kimura	
<hr/>		
39.39.10	Product Subclass 10: Cyclic Dialkyl Di- and Polytellurides	1245
39.39.10.1	Synthesis of Product Subclass 10	1245
39.39.10.1.1	Method 1: Electrosynthesis from Dihaloalkanes	1245
39.39.10.1.1.1	Variation 1: Of 1,2-Ditelluropane	1245
39.39.10.1.1.2	Variation 2: Of Seven- and Eight-Membered Cyclic Ditellurides	1245
39.39.10.1.2	Method 2: Synthesis via Tellurocyanate Intermediates	1246
39.39.10.1.2.1	Variation 1: 1,2-Ditelluropane from 1,3-Dihaloalkanes	1246
39.39.10.1.2.2	Variation 2: 1,2-Ditelluropane from 1,3-Bis(tosyloxy)alkanes	1247
39.39.10.1.3	Method 3: Synthesis of 1,2-Ditellurane from Dihaloalkanes and Disodium Ditelluride	1248
39.39.10.1.3.1	Variation 1: In Dimethylformamide	1248
39.39.10.1.3.2	Variation 2: In Water/Benzene Using a Phase-Transfer Catalyst	1248
	Keyword Index	1251
	Author Index	1317
	Abbreviations	1379